

COMPETENCY BASED CURRICULUM

FOR

HUMAN NUTRITION AND DIETETICS

LEVEL 6



TVET CDACC P.O. BOX 15745-00100 NAIROBI

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Council Secretary/CEO TVET Curriculum Development, Assessment and Certification Council P.O. Box 15745–00100 Nairobi, Kenya

Email: cdacc.tvet@gmail.com

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FOREWORD

The provision of quality education and training is fundamental to the Government's overall strategy for social economic development. Quality education and training will contribute to achievement of Kenya's development blueprint and sustainable development goals.

Reforms in the education sector are necessary for the achievement of Kenya Vision 2030 and meeting the provisions of the Constitution of Kenya 2010. The education sector had to be aligned to the Constitution and this resulted to the formulation of the Policy Framework for Reforming Education and Training (Sessional Paper No. 4 of 2016). A key feature of this policy is the radical change in the design and delivery of TVET training. This policy document requires that training in TVET be competency based, curriculum development be industry led, certification be based on demonstration of competence and mode of delivery allows for multiple entry and exit in TVET programmes.

These reforms demand that Industry takes a leading role in curriculum development to ensure the curriculum addresses its competence needs. It is against this background that this curriculum has been developed.

It is my conviction that this curriculum will play a great role towards development of competent human resource for the Nutrition and dietetics Sector's growth and development.

PRINCIPAL SECRETARY, VOCATIONAL AND TECHNICAL TRAINING MINISTRY OF EDUCATION

PREFACE

Kenya Vision 2030 aims to transform the country into a newly industrializing, "middle-income country providing a high-quality life to all its citizens by the year 2030". Kenya intends to create a globally competitive and adaptive human resource base to meet the requirements of a rapidly industrializing economy through life-long education and training. TVET has a responsibility of facilitating the process of inculcating knowledge, skills and attitudes necessary for catapulting the nation to a globally competitive country, hence the paradigm shift to embrace Competency Based Education and Training (CBET).

The Technical and Vocational Education and Training Act No. 29 of 2013 and Sessional Paper No. 4 of 2016 on Reforming Education and Training in Kenya, emphasized the need to reform curriculum development, assessment and certification. This called for a shift to CBET to address the mismatch between skills acquired through training and skills needed by industry as well as increase the global competitiveness of Kenyan labour force.

TVET Curriculum Development, Assessment and Certification Council (TVET CDACC) in conjunction with Nutrition and dietetics Sector Skills Advisory Committee (SSAC) have developed this curriculum

This curriculum has been developed following the CBET framework policy; the CBETA Standards and guidelines provided by the TVET Authority and the Kenya National Qualification framework designed by the Kenya National Qualification Authority.

This curriculum is designed and organized with an outline of learning outcomes; suggested delivery methods, training/learning resources and methods of assessing the trainee's achievement. The curriculum is competency-based and allows multiple entry and exit to the course.

I am grateful to the Council Members, Council Secretariat, Nutrition and dietetics SSAC, expert workers and all those who participated in the development of this curriculum.

Prof. CHARLES M. M. ONDIEKI, PhD, FIET (K), Con. EngTech. CHAIRMAN, TVET CDACC

ACKNOWLEDGMENT

This curriculum has been designed for competency-based training and has independent units of learning that allow the trainee flexibility in entry and exit. In developing the curriculum, significant involvement and support was received from various organizations.

I recognize with appreciation the role of the Nutrition and dietetics Sector Skills Advisory Committee (SSAC) in ensuring that competencies required by the industry are addressed in the curriculum. I also thank all stakeholders in the Nutrition and dietetics sector for their valuable input and all those who participated in the process of developing this curriculum.

I am convinced that this curriculum will go a long way in ensuring that workers in Nutrition and dietetics Sector acquire competencies that will enable them to perform their work more efficiently.

Dr. LAWRENCE GUANTAI M'ITONGA, PhD COUNCIL SECRETARY/CEO

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ACRONYMS

CDACC : Curriculum Development Assessment and Certification Council

CU : Curriculum

BC : Basic Competency

BFHI : Baby Friendly Hospital Initiattive BFCI : Baby Friendly Community Initiative

BMS : Breast Milk Substitute
CC : Core Competency
CO : Common Units

IMAM : Intergrated Management of Acute Malnutrition

IYCN : Infant and Young Child Nutrition

KCSE : Kenya Certificate of Secondary EducationKNQA : Kenya National Qualifications AuthorityMIYCN : Maternal Infant and Young Child Nutrition

OSHA : Occupation Safety and Health Act
PPE : Personal Protective Equipment
SSAC : Sector Skills Advisory Committee

TVET : Technical and Vocational Education and Training

NUD : Nutrition and dietetics

MED : Medical

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KEY TO UNIT CODE

	MED/C	CU/NU	J D /]	BC/C	CC/C	R/01	/6	/A
Industry or sector ———	_							
Curriculum —								
Occupational area								
Type of basic competency -								
Type of common competenc	у —							
Type of core competency						l		
Competency number								
Competence level								
Version Control								

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COURSE OVERVIEW

The Nutrition and dietetics level six (6) qualification consists of competencies that a person must achieve to apply nutrition in emergency, apply principles of human nutrition, examine client nutritional status, diagnose client nutritional requirement, develop nutrition care plan, plan and manage meals, manage maternal and child nutrition, conduct nutrition education and counselling, provide diet therapy, conduct nutrition assessment and surveillance within the institution's/organizations acceptable standard operating procedures.

Units of Learning

This course consists of basic and core units of learning as indicated below:

Basic Units of Learning

Unit of Learning Code	Unit of Learning Title	Duration in	Credit
		Hours	Factor
MED/CU/NUD/BC/01/6/A	Communication skills	40	4
MED/CU/NUD/BC/02/6/A	Occupational safety and	40	4
	health practices		
MED/CU/NUD/BC/03/6/A	Numeracy skills	60	6
MED/CU/NUD/BC/04/6/A	Digital literacy	60	6
MED/CU/NUD/BC/05/6/A	Entrepreneurial skills	100	10
MED/CU/NUD/BC/06/6/A	Employability skills	80	8
MED/CU/NUD/BC/07/6/A	Environmental literacy	40	4
Total		420	42

Common units of learning

Unit of Learning Code	Unit of Learning Title	Duration in	Credit
		Hours	Factor
MED/CU/NUD/CC/01/6/A	Human anatomy	80	8
MED/CU/NUD/CC/02/6/A	Medical physiology	70	7
MED/CU/NUD/CC/03/6/A	Microbiology	90	9
MED/CU/NUD/CC/04/6/A	Food processing, safety	50	5
	and hygiene		
MED/CU/NUD/CC/05/6/A	Nutrtition biochemistry	60	6
MED/CU/NUD/CC/06/6/A	Research methods and	30	3
	statistics		
Total		380	38

Core units of learning

Unit of Learning Code	Unit of Learning Title	Duration in	Credit
		Hours	Factor
MED/CU/NUD/CR/01/6/A	Nutrition in emergency	80	8
MED/CU/NUD/CR/02/6/A	Nutrition in life cycle	160	16
MED/CU/NUD/CR/03/6/A	Principles of human	200	20
	nutrition		
MED/CU/NUD/CR/04/6/A	Nutrition care process	80	8
MED/CU/NUD/CR/05/6/A	Meal planning and	90	9
	management		
MED/CU/NUD/CR/06/6/A	Maternal, infant and child	220	22
	nutrition		
MED/CU/NUD/CR/07/6/A	Nutrition education and	70	7
	counselling		
MED/CU/NUD/CR/08/6/A	Diet therapy I	80	8
MED/CU/NUD/CR/09/6/A	Diet therapy II	80	
MED/CU/NUD/CR/10/6/A	Dietetics	210	21
MED/CU/NUD/CR/11/6/A	Nutrition assessment and	70	7
	surveillance		
	Industrial attachment	480	48
Total	ST.	1820	182
Grand total	000	2620	262

The total duration of the course is **2620** hours.

Entry Requirements

An individual entering this course should have any of the following minimum requirements:

a) Nutrition and dietetics Craft Certificate Level 5

\mathbf{Or}

b) Kenya Certificate of Secondary Education (KCSE) Mean Grade C- (Minus)

Or

c) Equivalent qualifications as determined by Kenya National Qualifications Authority (KNQA)

Assessment

The course will be assessed at two levels: internally and externally. Internal assessment is continuous and is conducted by the trainer who is monitored by an accredited internal verifier while external assessment is the responsibility of TVET CDACC.

Certification

A candidate will be issued with a Record of Achievement for each Unit of Competency. To attain the qualification National Diploma Level 6 Human nutrition and dietetics, the candidate must demonstrate competence in all the units of competency as given in qualification pack. These certificates will be issued by TVET CDACC in conjunction with training provider

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BASIC UNITS OF LEARNING

COMMUNICATION SKILLS

UNIT CODE: MED/CU/NUD/BC/01/6/A

Relationship to Occupational Standards

This unit addresses the Unit of Competency: Demonstrate Communication Skills

Duration of Unit: 40 hours

Unit Description

This unit covers the competencies required to demonstrate communication skills .It involves, meeting communication needs of clients and colleagues; developing communication strategies, establishing and maintaining communication pathways, conducting interviews, facilitating group discussion and representing the organization.

Summary of Learning Outcomes

- 1. Meet communication needs of clients and colleagues
- 2. Develop communication strategies
- 3. Establish and maintain communication pathways
- 4. Promote use of communication strategies
- 5. Conduct interview
- 6. Facilitate group discussion
- 7. Represent the organization

Learning Outcomes, Content and Suggested Assessment Methods

Learning Outcome	Content	Suggested
		Assessment
		Methods
Meet communication needs of clients and colleagues	 Communication process Modes of communication Medium of communication Effective communication Barriers to communication Flow of communication Sources of information Organizational policies Organization requirements for written and electronic communication methods Report writing Effective questioning techniques (clarifying and 	InterviewWritten texts
	probing)	

	 Workplace etiquette Ethical work practices in handling communication Active listening Feedback Interpretation Flexibility in communication Types of communication strategies Elements of communication strategy 	
2. Develop communication strategies	 Dynamics of groups Styles of group leadership Openness and flexibility in communication Communication skills relevant to client groups 	InterviewWritten texts
3. Establish and maintain communication pathways4. Promote use of	 Types of communication pathways Application of elements of 	InterviewWritten textsInterview
communication strategies	 Apprecion of elements of communication strategies Effective communication techniques 	Written texts
5. Conduct interview	 Types of interview Establishing rapport Facilitating resolution of issues Developing action plans 	InterviewWritten texts
6. Facilitate group discussion	 Identification of communication needs Dynamics of groups Styles of group leadership Presentation of information Encouraging group members participation Evaluating group communication strategies 	InterviewWritten texts

7. Represent the	Presentation techniques	• Interview
organization	 Development of a 	• Written texts
	presentation	
	Multi-media utilization in	
	presentation	
	 Communication skills 	
	relevant to client groups	

Suggested Methods of Instruction

- Discussion
- Role playing
- Simulation
- Direct instruction

Recommended Resources

- Desktop computers/laptops
- Internet connection
- Projectors
- Telephone

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NUMERACY SKILLS

UNIT CODE: MED/CU/NUD/BC/02/6/A

Relationship to Occupational Standards

This unit addresses the Unit of Competency: Demonstrate Numeracy Skills.

Duration of Unit: 60 hours

Unit Description

This unit describes the competencies required to demonstrate numeracy skills. It involves applying a wide range of mathematical calculations for work; applying ratios, rates and proportions to solve problems; estimating, measuring and calculating measurement for work; using detailed maps to plan travel routes for work; using geometry to draw and construct 2D and 3D shapes for work; collecting, organizing and interpreting statistical data; using routine formula and algebraic expressions for work and using common functions of a scientific calculator.

Summary of Learning Outcomes

- 1. Apply a wide range of mathematical calculations for work
- 2. Apply ratios, rates and proportions to solve problems
- 3. Estimate, measure and calculate measurement for work
- 4. Use detailed maps to plan travel routes for work
- 5. Use geometry to draw and construct 2D and 3D shapes for work
- 6. Collect, organize and interpret statistical data
- 7. Use routine formula and algebraic expressions for work
- 8. Use common functions of a scientific calculator

Learning Outcomes, Content and Suggested Assessment Methods

Learning Outcome	Content	Suggested
		Assessment
		Methods
1. Apply a wide range of	Fundamentals of mathematicsAddition, subtraction,	Written testsAssignments
mathematical	multiplication and division of	• Supervised
calculations for work	positive and negative numbersAlgebraic expressions manipulation	exercises
	 Forms of fractions, decimals and percentages 	
	 Expression of numbers as powers and roots 	
2. Apply ratios, rates and	Rates, ratios and proportionsMeaning	Written tests

proportions to	Conversions into	• Assignments
solve	percentages	 Supervised
problems	Direct and inverse	exercises
	proportions	
	determination	
	Performing calculations	
	Construction of graphs,	
	charts and tables	
	Recording of	
	information	
3. Estimate,	Units of measurements and	 Assignments
measure and	their symbols	 Supervised
calculate	Identification and selection	exercises
measurement	of measuring equipment	• Written tests
for work	• Conversion of units of	
	measurement	
	 Perimeters of regular 	
	figures	
	 Areas of regular figures 	
	 Volumes of regular figures 	
	 Carrying out measurements 	
	 Recording of information 	
4. Use detailed	Identification of features in	
maps to plan	routine maps and plans	 Written
travel routes	 Symbols and keys used in 	 Practical test
for work	routine maps and plans	
	 Identification and 	
	interpretation of orientation	
	of map to North	
	Demonstrate understanding	
	of direction and location	
	 Apply simple scale to 	
	estimate length of objects,	
	or distance to location or	
	object	
	Give and receive directions	
	using both formal and	
	informal language	
	Planning of routes	
	Calculation of distance,	
	speed and time	

5. Use geometry	Identify two dimensional	
to draw and	shapes and routine three	
construct 2D	dimensional shapes in	
and 3D shapes	everyday objects and in	
for work	different orientations	
	 Explain the use and 	
	application of shapes	
	 Use formal and informal 	
	mathematical language and	
	symbols to describe and	
	compare the features of two	
	dimensional shapes and	
	routine three dimensional	
	shapes	
	 Identify common angles 	
	• Estimate common angles in	
	everyday objects	
	Evaluation of unknown	
	angles	
	 Use formal and informal 	
	mathematical language to	
	describe and compare	
	common angles	
	Symmetry and similarity	
	Use common geometric	
	instruments to draw two	
	dimensional shapes	
	• Construct routine three	
	dimensional objects from	
6 Collect	given nets	
6. Collect, organize and	• Classification of data	Assignments Supervised
interpret	Grouped data	• Supervised
statistical data	Ungrouped data	exercises
Statistical data	• Data collection	• Written tests
	• Observation	
	• Recording	
	• Distinguishing between	
	sampling and census	
	• Importance of sampling	
	• Errors in sampling	
	• Types of sampling and their	
	limitations e.g.	

	G. 101 1	
	Stratified random	
	• Cluster	
	 Judgmental 	
	Tabulation of data	
	 Class intervals 	
	 Class boundaries 	
	 Frequency tables 	
	Cumulative frequency	
	Diagrammatic and graphical	
	presentation of data e.g.	
	 Histograms 	
	 Frequency polygons 	
	Bar charts	
	• Pie charts	
	Cumulative frequency	
	curves	
	☐ Interpretation of data	
7. Use routine	Solving linear equations	Assignments
formula and	• Linear graphs	Supervised
algebraic	• Plotting	exercises
expressions	• Interpretation	Written tests
for work	Applications of linear graphs	
	• Curves of first and second	
	degree	
	Plotting	
	• Interpretation	
8. Use common	-	•
functions of a	 Identify and use keys for common functions on a 	Written
scientific calculator	calculator	Practical test
scientific calculator		• Practical test
	Calculate using whole	
	numbers, money and	
	routine decimals and	
	percentages	
	Calculate with routine fractions and percentages	
	fractions and percentages	
	Apply order of operations to	
	solve multi-step	
	calculations	
	Interpret display and record	
	result	

Suggested Methods of Instruction

- Group discussions
- Demonstration by trainer
- Practical work by trainee
- Exercises

Recommended Resources

- Calculators
- Rulers, pencils, erasers
- Charts with presentations of data
- Graph books
- Dice

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DIGITAL LITERACY

UNIT CODE: MED/CU/NUD/BC/03/6/A

Relationship to Occupational Standards

This unit addresses the Unit of Competency: Demonstrate Digital Literacy

Duration of Unit: 60 hours

Unit Description

This unit describes competencies required to demonstrate digital literacy. It involves in identifying computer software and hardware, applying security measures to data, hardware, software in automated environment, computer software in solving task, internet and email in communication at workplace, desktop publishing in official assignments and preparing presentation packages.

Summary of Learning Outcomes

- 1. Identify computer software and hardware
- 2. Apply security measures to data, hardware, software in automated environment
- 3. Apply computer software in solving tasks
- 4. Apply internet and email in communication at workplace
- 5. Apply desktop publishing in official assignments
- 6. Prepare presentation packages

Learning Outcomes, Content and Suggested Assessment Methods

Learning Outcome	Content	Suggested
		Assessment
		Methods
1. Identify computer	Concepts of ICT	Written tests
hardware and	 Functions of ICT 	• Oral
software	 History of computers 	presentation
	• Components of a	
	computer	
	 Classification of 	
	computers	
2. Apply security	Data security and control	Written tests
measures to data,	 Security threats and 	• Oral
hardware, software	control measures	presentation
in automated	 Types of computer crimes 	 Project
environment	 Detection and protection 	
	against computer crimes	

		Laws governing protection of ICT		
!	Apply computer software in solving tasks	 Operating system Word processing Spread sheets Data base design and manipulation Data manipulation, storage and retrieval 	•	Oral questioning Project
(Apply internet and email in communication at workplace	 Computer networks Network configurations Uses of internet Electronic mail (e-mail) concept 	•	Oral questioning Written report
]	Apply desktop publishing in official assignments	 Concept of desktop publishing Opening publication window Identifying different tools and tool bars Determining page layout Opening, saving and closing files Drawing various shapes using DTP Using colour pellets to enhance a document Inserting text frames Importing and exporting text Object linking and embedding Designing of various publications Printing of various publications 	•	Oral questioning Written report Project
]	Prepare presentation packages	 Types of presentation packages Procedure of creating slides Formatting slides 	•	Oral questioning Written report Project

Presentation of slides
Procedure for editing
objects

Suggested Methods of Instruction

- Instructor led facilitation of theory
- Demonstration by trainer
- Practical work by trainee
- Viewing of related videos
- Project
- Group discussions

Recommended Resources

- Computers
- Printers
- Storage devices
- Internet access

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ENTREPRENEURIAL SKILLS

UNIT CODE: MED/CU/NUD/BC/04/6/A

Relationship to Occupational Standards

This unit addresses the Unit of Competency: Demonstrate Entrepreneurial Skills

Duration of unit: 100 hours

Unit Description

This unit covers the competencies required to demonstrate understanding of entrepreneurship. It involves demonstrating understanding of an entrepreneur, entrepreneurship and self-employment. It also involves identifying entrepreneurship opportunities, creating entrepreneurial awareness, applying entrepreneurial motivation and developing business innovative strategies.

Summary of Learning Outcomes

- 1. Demonstrate understanding of who an entrepreneur
- 2. Demonstrate knowledge of entrepreneurship and self-employment
- 3. Identify entrepreneurship opportunities
- 4. Create entrepreneurial awareness
- 5. Apply entrepreneurial motivation
- 6. Develop business innovative strategies
- 7. Develop Business plan

Learning Outcome	Content	Suggested Assessment Methods
1. Demonstrate knowledge of entrepreneurship and self-employment	 Importance of self-employment Requirements for entry into self-employment Role of an Entrepreneur in business Contributions of Entrepreneurs to National development Entrepreneurship culture in Kenya Born or made entrepreneurs 	 Individual/group assignments Projects Written tests Oral questions Third party report

2. Identify entrepreneurship opportunities	 Business ideas and opportunities Sources of business ideas Business life cycle Legal aspects of business Assessment of product demand Business environment Factors to consider when evaluating business environment Technology in business 	 Individual/group assignments Projects Written tests Oral questions Third party report Interviews
3. Create entrepreneurial awareness	 Forms of businesses Sources of business finance Factors in selecting source of business finance Governing policies on Small Scale Enterprises (SSEs) Problems of starting and operating SSEs 	 Individual/group assignments Projects Written tests Oral questions Third party report Interviews
4. Apply entrepreneurial motivation	 Internal and external motivation Motivational theories Self-assessment Entrepreneurial orientation Effective communications in entrepreneurship Principles of communication Entrepreneurial motivation 	 Case studies Individual/group assignments Projects Written tests Oral questions Third party report Interviews
5. Develop business innovative strategies	 Innovation in business Small business Strategic Plan Creativity in business development Linkages with other entrepreneurs ICT in business growth and development 	 Case studies Individual/group assignments Projects Written tests Oral questions Third party report Interviews

1.	Develop Business
	Plan

- Business description
- Marketing plan
- Organizational/Management
- plar
- Production/operation plan
- Financial plan
- Executive summary
- Presentation of Business Plan

- Case studies
- Individual/group assignments
- Projects
- Written tests
- Oral questions
- Third party report
- Interviews

Suggested Methods of Instruction

- Direct instruction
- Project
- Case studies
- Field trips
- Discussions
- Demonstration
- Question and answer
- Problem solving
- Experiential
- Team training

Recommended Resources

- Case studies
- Business plan templates
- Computers
- Overhead projectors
- Internet
- Mobile phone
- Video clips
- Films
- Newspapers and Handouts
- Business Journals
- Writing materials

EMPLOYABILITY SKILLS

UNIT CODE: MED/CU/NUD/BC/05/6/A **Relationship to Occupational Standards**

This unit addresses the Unit of Competency: Demonstrate Employability Skills

Duration of Unit: 80 hours

Unit Description

This unit covers competencies required to demonstrate employability skills. It involves conducting self-management, demonstrating interpersonal communication, critical safe work habits, leading a workplace team, planning and organizing work, maintaining professional growth and development, demonstrating workplace learning, problem solving skills and managing ethical performance.

Summary of Learning Outcomes

- 1. Conduct self-management
- 2. Demonstrate interpersonal communication
- 3. Demonstrate critical safe work habits
- 4. Lead a workplace team
- 5. Plan and organize work
- 6. Maintain professional growth and development
- 7. Demonstrate workplace learning
- 8. Demonstrate problem solving skills
- 9. Manage ethical performance

Learning Outcomes, Content and Suggested Assessment Methods

Learning Outcome	Content	Suggested Assessment Methods
Conduct self-management	 Self-awareness Formulating personal vision, mission and goals Strategies for overcoming life challenges Managing emotions Emotional intelligence Assertiveness versus aggressiveness Expressing personal thoughts, feelings and beliefs 	 Written tests Oral questioning Interviewing Portfolio of evidence Third party report

2. Demonstrate interpersonal communication	 Developing and maintaining high self-esteem Developing and maintaining positive self-image Setting performance targets Monitoring and evaluating performance Articulating ideas and aspirations Accountability and responsibility Good work habits Self-awareness Values and beliefs Self-development Financial literacy Healthy lifestyle practices Adopting safety practices Meaning of interpersonal communication Listening skills Types of audience Public speaking Writing skills Negotiation skills Reading skills Meaning of empathy Understanding customers' needs Establishing communication networks 	 Written tests Oral questioning Interviewing Portfolio of evidence Third party report
	AssertivenessSharing information	***
3. Demonstrate critical safe work habits	 Stress and stress management Time concept Punctuality and time consciousness Leisure 	 Written tests Oral questioning Interviewing Portfolio of evidence Third party report

	Into quating many 1	
	Integrating personal chicatives into	
	objectives into organizational objectives	
	Resources mobilization	
	Resources utilization	
	Setting work priorities	
	Developing healthy	
	relationships	
	HIV and AIDS	
	Drug and substance abuse	
4 7 1	Managing emerging issues	***
4. Lead a	Leadership qualities	• Written tests
workplace team	Power and authority	• Oral
	 Team building 	questioning
	Determination of team roles	• Interviewing
	and objectives	Portfolio of
	Team parameters and	evidence
	relationships	 Third party
	 Individual responsibilities 	report
	in a team	
	 Forms of communication 	
	Complementing team	
	activities	
	Gender and gender	
	mainstreaming	
	Human rights	
	Developing healthy	
	relationships	
	 Maintaining relationships 	
	 Conflicts and conflict 	
	resolution	
	Coaching and mentoring	
5 DI 1	skills	
5. Plan and	• Functions of management	• Written tests
organize work	• Planning	• Oral
	 Organizing 	questioning
	• Time management	• Interviewing
	 Decision making concept 	Portfolio of
	 Task allocation 	evidence
	 Developing work plans 	 Third party
		report

6. Maintain professional growth and development	 Developing work goals/objectives and deliverables Monitoring work activities Evaluating work activities Resource mobilization Resource allocation Resource utilization Proactive planning Risk evaluation Problem solving Collecting, analysing and organising information Negotiation Avenues for professional growth Training and career opportunities Assessing training needs Mobilizing training resources Licenses and certifications for professional growth and development Pursuing personal and organizational goals Managing work priorities and commitments Recognizing career 	 Written tests Oral questioning Interviewing Portfolio of evidence Third party report
7. Demonstrate workplace learning	 advancement Managing own learning Mentoring Coaching Contributing to the learning community at the workplace Cultural aspects of work Networking Variety of learning context Application of learning Safe use of technology 	 Written tests Oral questioning Interviewing Portfolio of evidence Third party report

8. Demonstrate problem solving skills	 Taking initiative/proactivity Flexibility Identifying opportunities Generating new ideas Workplace innovation Performance improvement Managing emerging issues Future trends and concerns in learning Critical thinking process Data analysis tools Decision making Creative thinking Development of creative, innovative and practical solutions Independence in identifying and solving problems Solving problems in teams Application of problem-solving strategies Testing assumptions Resolving customer concerns 	 Written tests Oral questioning Interviewing Portfolio of evidence Third party report
9. Manage ethical performance	 Meaning of ethics Ethical perspectives Principles of ethics Ethical standards Organization code of ethics Common ethical dilemmas Organization culture Corruption, bribery and conflict of interest Privacy and data protection Diversity, harassment and mutual respect Financial responsibility/accountability Etiquette Personal and professional integrity 	 Written tests Oral questioning Interviewing Portfolio of evidence Third party report

Commitment to	
jurisdictional laws	
 Emerging issues in ethics 	

Suggested Methods of Instruction

- Demonstrations
- Simulation/Role play
- Group Discussion
- Presentations
- Assignments
- Q&A

Recommended Resources

- Computers
- Stationery
- Charts
- Video clips
- Audio tapes
- Radio sets
- TV sets
- LCD projectors

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ENVIRONMENTAL LITERACY

UNIT CODE: MED/CU/NUD/BC/06/6/A

Relationship to Occupational Standards:

This unit addresses the Unit of Competency: Demonstrate Environmental Literacy

Duration of Unit: 40 hours

Unit Description

This unit describes the competencies required demonstrate environmental literacy.it involves controlling environmental hazard, controlling environmental pollution, complying with workplace sustainable resource use, evaluating current practices in relation to resource usage, identifying environmental legislations/conventions for environmental concerns, implementing specific environmental programs, monitoring activities on environmental protection/programs, analysing resource use and developing resource conservation plans.

Summary of Learning Outcomes

- 1. Control environmental hazard
- 2. Control environmental Pollution
- 3. Demonstrate sustainable resource use
- 4. Evaluate current practices in relation to resource usage
- 5. Identify Environmental legislations/conventions for environmental concerns
- 6. Implement specific environmental programs
- 7. Monitor activities on Environmental protection/Programs
- 8. Analyze resource use
- 9. Develop resource conservation plans

Learning Outcomes, Content and Suggested Assessment Methods

Learning Outcome	Content	Suggested Assessment Methods
Control environmental hazard	 Purposes and content of Environmental Management and Coordination Act 1999 Storage methods for environmentally hazardous materials Disposal methods of hazardous wastes 	Written questionsOral questions

Control environmental Pollution control	 Types and uses of PPE in line with environmental regulations Occupational Safety and Health Standards (OSHS) Types of pollution Environmental pollution control measures Types of solid wastes Procedures for solid waste management Different types of noise 	 Written questions Oral questions Role play
	pollutionMethods for minimizing noise pollution	
3. Demonstrate sustainable resource use	 Types of resources Techniques in measuring current usage of resources Calculating current usage of resources Methods for minimizing wastage Waste management procedures Principles of 3Rs (Reduce, Reuse, Recycle) Methods for economizing or reducing resource consumption 	 Written questions Oral questions Role play
Evaluate current practices in relation to resource usage	 Collection of information on environmental and resource efficiency systems and procedures, Measurement and recording of current resource usage Analysis and recording of current purchasing strategies. Analysis of current work processes to access information and data 	 Written questions Oral questions Role play

	Identification of areas for improvement	
5. Identify Environmental legislations/conventions for environmental concerns	 Environmental issues/concerns Environmental legislations /conventions and local ordinances Industrial standard /environmental practices International Environmental Protocols (Montreal, Kyoto) Features of an environmental strategy 	 Written questions Oral questions
6. Implement specific environmental programs	 Community needs and expectations Resource availability 5s of good housekeeping Identification of programs/Activities Setting of individual roles /responsibilities Resolving problems /constraints encountered Consultation with stakeholders 	 Written questions Oral questions Role play
7. Monitor activities on Environmental protection/Programs	 Periodic monitoring and Evaluation of activities Gathering feedback from stakeholders Analyzing data gathered Documentation of recommendations and submission Setting of management support systems to sustain and enhance the program Monitoring and reporting of environmental incidents 	 Oral questions Written tests Practical test

	to concerned /proper authorities	
8. Analyze resource use	 Identification of resource consuming processes Determination of quantity and nature of resource consumed Analysis of resource flow through different parts of the process. Classification of wastes for possible source of resources. 	 Written tests Oral questions Practical test
9. Develop resource Conservation plans	 Determination of efficiency of use/conversion of resources Causes of low efficiency of use of resources Plans for increasing the efficiency of resource 	 Written tests Oral questions Practical test

Suggested Methods of Instruction

- Instructor led facilitation of theory
- Practical demonstration of tasks by trainer
- Practice by trainees
- Observations and comments and corrections by trainers

Recommended Resources

- Standard operating and/or other workplace procedures manuals
- Specific job procedures manuals
- Environmental Management and Coordination Act 1999
- Machine/equipment manufacturer's specifications and instructions
- Personal Protective Equipment (PPE)
- ISO standards
- Company environmental management systems (EMS)
- Montreal Protocol
- Kyoto Protocol

OCCUPATIONAL SAFETY AND HEALTH PRACTICES

UNIT CODE: MED/CU/NUD/BC/07/6/A **Relationship to Occupational Standards**

This unit addresses the unit of competency: Demonstrate Occupational Safety and

Health Practices

Duration of Unit: 40 hours

Unit Description

This unit specifies the competencies required to demonstrate occupational health and safety practices. It involves identifying workplace hazards and risk, identifying and implementing appropriate control measures to hazards and risks and implementing OSH programs, procedures and policies/guidelines.

Summary of Learning Outcomes

- 1. Identify workplace hazards and risk
- 2. Control OSH hazards
- 3. Implement OSH programs

Learning Outcomes, Content and Suggested Assessment Methods

Learning Outcome	Content	Suggested Assessment Methods
Identify workplace hazards and risks	 Identification of hazards in the workplace and/or the indicators of their presence Evaluation and/or work environment measurements of OSH hazards/risk existing in the workplace Gathering of OSH issues and/or concerns 	 Oral questions Written tests Portfolio of evidence Third party report
2. Control OSH hazards	 Prevention and control measures e.g. use of PPE Risk assessment Contingency measures 	 Oral questions Written tests Portfolio of evidence Third party report

3. Implement OSH	 Company OSH program, 	 Oral
programs	evaluation and review	questions
	 Implementation of OSH 	• Written tests
	programs	 Portfolio of
	 Training of team members 	evidence
	and advice on OSH	 Third party
	standards and procedures	report
	 Implementation of 	
	procedures for maintaining	
	OSH-related records	

Suggested Methods of instruction

- Assigments
- Discussion
- Q&A
- Role play
- Viewing of related videos

Recommended Resources

- Standard operating and/or other workplace procedures manuals
- Specific job procedures manuals
- Machine/equipment manufacturer's specifications and instructions
- Personal Protective Equipment (PPE) e.g.
 - > Mask
 - > Face mask/shield
 - > Safety boots
 - > Safety harness
 - ➤ Arm/Hand guard, gloves
 - > Eye protection (goggles, shield)
 - ➤ Hearing protection (ear muffs, ear plugs)
 - ➤ Hair Net/cap/bonnet
 - ➤ Hard hat
 - ➤ Face protection (mask, shield)
 - ➤ Apron/Gown/coverall/jump suit
 - ➤ Anti-static suits
 - ➤ High-visibility reflective vest

COMMON UNITS OF COMPETENCY

HUMAN ANATOMY

UNIT CODE: MED/CU/NUD/CC/01/6/A

Relationship to Occupational Standards

This unit addresses the unit of competency: demonstrate knowledge of human

anatomy

Duration of Unit: 80 hours

UNIT DESCRIPTION

This unit specifies the competencies required to establish human anatomy. It involves analyzing the scope of anatomy, identifying anatomical terminologies, demonstrating the knowledge of cell and cell division, identifying histological and cytological methods and demonstrating knowledge of types of tissues and their location.

Summary of Learning Outcomes

- I Identify anatomical terminologies
- 2 Demonstrate the knowledge of cell and cell division
- 3 Identify histological and cytological methods
- 4 Demonstrate knowledge of types of tissues and their location

Learning Outcomes, Content and Suggested Assessment Methods

Learning Outcome	Content	Suggested Assessment
		Methods
Identify anatomical terminologies	 Meaning of human anatomy Relevant anatomical and physiological terminology Application of relevant anatomical and physiological terminology 	 Written . Observation Third party report Oral questioning Interviews
2. Demonstrate the knowledge of cell and cell division	 Types of cells The cell structure Process of cell division Components of a human cell The composition of cytoplasm Roles and functions of cell components 	 Written . Observation Third party report Oral questioning Interviews
3. Identify histological and	Direct observation processHistochemical methods	Written .Observation

Learning Outcome	Content	Suggested Assessment Methods
cytological methods	 Chemical methods Physical methods Staining methods Immunohistochemical methods X-ray diffraction 	 Third party report Oral questioning Interviews
4. Demonstrate knowledge of types of tissues and their location	 Types of tissues Location of tissues The process of organogenesis 	 Written . Observation Third party report Oral questioning Interviews

- Projects
- Demonstration by trainer
- Practice by the trainee
- Discussions
- Direct instruction

Recommended Resources

- 1. Microscopes and slides
- 2. Staining reagents
- 3. Skills lab

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MEDICAL PHYSIOLOGY

UNIT CODE: MED/CU/NUD/CC/02/6/A **Relationship to Occupational Standards**

This unit addresses the unit of competency: demonstrate the knowledge of

physiologic principles

Duration of Unit: 70 hours

UNIT DESCRIPTION

This unit specifies the competencies required to demonstrate the knowledge of medical physiology. It involves demonstrating the knowledge of physiologic principles, demonstrating the knowledge of human body systems, integumentary system.

Summary of Learning Outcomes

- 1 Demonstrate the knowledge of physiologic principles
- 2 Demonstrate the knowledge of the human body systems
- 3 Demonstrate the knowledge of the integumentary system

Learning Outcomes, Content and Suggested Assessment Methods

Learning Outcome	Content	Suggested
	a to the same of t	Assessment
	25	Methods
Demonstrate the knowledge of physiologic principles	 Functions of cellular organelles Body fluid compatments Units of measurement of the physiochemical constituent in cells Concentration of solutes Types of forces producing movement of substances between body fluid compartments 	 Written . Observation Third party report Oral questioning Interviews
2. Demonstrate the knowledge of the human body systems	 The components of the human body systems Relevant functions of the body s systems Relevant principles of the body s systems to performance of therapy treatment The nervous system The cardiovascular system The respiratory system 	 Written . Observation Third party report Oral questioning Interviews

Learning Outcome	Content	Suggested
		Assessment
		Methods
	The renal system	
	Musculoskeletal system	
	Reproductive system	
	• Skin	
	Gastro intestinal system	
	Central nervous system	
	Endocrine system	
	Special senses	
3. Demonstrate the	Components of the	• Written .
knowledge of the	integumentary systems	 Observation
integumentary	• Functions of the integumentary	Third party
system	systems	report
		• Oral
		questioning
	<u> </u>	 Interviews

- Projects
- Demonstration by trainer
- Practice by the trainee
- Discussions
- Direct instruction

Recommended Resources

- Analytical lab
- Stationery
- Microscopes and slides
- Staining reagents
- Skills lab
- Stethoscopes
- Laboratory animals

FOOD MICROBIOLOGY

UNIT CODE: MED/CU/NUD/CC/03/6/A **Relationship to Occupational Standards**

This unit addresses the unit of competency: demonstrate the knowledge of food

microbiological techniques

Duration of Unit: 90 hours

UNIT DESCRIPTION

This unit specifies the competencies required to apply microbiological techniques. It involves demonstrating the knowledge of microorganisms in foods and food environments, physiology, genetics, biochemistry and behaviour of microorganisms, microbiology of food fermentation, micrological aspects of food safety, methods of detection, identification and enumeration of food microorganisms.

Summary of Learning Outcomes

- 1 Demonstrate the knowledge of microorganisms in food and food environment
- 2 Demonstrate the knowledge of physiology, genetics, biochemistry and behaviour of food microorganisms
- 3 Demonstrate the knowledge of microbiology of food fermentation
- 4 Demonstrate the knowledge of microbiological aspects of food safety
- 5 Demonstrate the knowledge on methods of detection, identification and enumeration of food microorganism

Learning Outcomes, Content and Suggested Assessment Methods

Learning Outcome	Content	Suggested Assessment Methods
Demonstrate the knowledge of miccroorganisms in food and food environment	 Meaning of terms in food microbiology Basic types of food microorganism; bacteria, viruses, fungi, protozoa, algae Roles of microorganisms in food safety and spoilage Microscopy;structure, use care and meintennce 	 Written . Observation Third party report Oral questioning Interviews Practicals
2. Demonstrate the knowledge of	Physiology, genetics and biochemistry of microorganisms;	Written .Observation

Learning Outcome	Content	Suggested Assessment Methods
physiology, genetics, biochemistry and behaviour of food microorganisms	 bacteria, fungi, viruses, protozoa, algae Bacterial anatomy: Shapes and arrangement of bacteria, Cell cytology, Bacterial cell arrangement Sporulation, Cocci, baccilus, spiral chains Factors that influence growth and activity of food microorganism; temperature, time, PH, moisture, water activity The influence of temperature on bacterial physiology and nutrition The growth pattern of a typical bacterial colony The gram stain method and AFB test 	 Third party report Oral questioning Interviews
3. Demonstrate the knowledge on microbiology of food fermentation	 Meaning of terms in food fermentation, importance of food fermentation Microorganisms in fermentation process Fermentation processes in different types of food; dairy products, grains, meats, fruits and vegetable and bevarages 	 Written . Observation Third party report Oral questioning Interviews Practicals in food labs
4. Demonstrate the knowledge of microbiological aspects of food safety	 Meaning of terms in microbial aspects in food safety Microbial aspects of food safety: during production, processing and labelling, food handling distribution and storage, food preparation and use 	 Written . Observation Third party report Oral questioning Interviews Practicals

Learning Outcome	Content	Suggested Assessment Methods
5. Demonstrate the knowledge on methods of detection, identification and enumeration of food microorganism	 Introduction to basic laboratory equipment and materials Methods of detetction, identification and enumeration of microorganisms: staining, culturing, observation of morphology etc 	 Written . Observation Third party report Oral questioning Interviews Practicals

- Projects
- Demonstration by trainer
- Practice by the trainee
- Discussions
- Direct instruction

Recommended Resources

- 1. Labs
- 2. Cold chains
- 3. Vaccines
- 4. Stationery
- 5. Staining reagents
- 6. Culture systems

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FOOD PROCESSING, SAFETY AND HYGIENE

UNIT CODE: MED/CU/NUD/CC/04/6/A **Relationship to Occupational Standards**

This unit addresses the unit of competency: plan and manage meals

Duration of Unit: 50 hours

Unit Description

This unit specifies the competencies required for food processing, safety and hygiene. It is to include principles in food processing, methods of food preservation, food quality and safety-HACCP and hygiene practices in food handling.

Summary of Learning Outcomes

- 1. Identify and describe terminologies in food processing, safety and hygiene
- 2. Describe principles in food processing, preservation and safety
- 3. Identify and describe methods of food preservation
- 4. Identify and describe food quality and safety
- 5. Asses food safety and hygiene practices in food handling

Learning Outcomes, Content and Suggested Assessment Methods

Learning Outcome	Content	Suggested
	16/8	Assessment
	25	Methods
Identify and describe terminologies in food processing, safety and hygiene	 Meaning of terms in food processing, preservation and food safety Aims and importance of food processing, preservation and safety 	 Written . Observation Third party report Oral questioning Interviews Practicals
2. Describe principles in food processing, preservation and safety	 Principles in food processing, heat transfer, fluid flow, mass transfer, mixing, size adjustment separation Methods of food processing and preservation; thermal treatment, water removal, dehydration, temperatue reduction, food irradiation, protective packaging 	 Written . Observation Third party report Oral questioning Interviews Practicals

Learning Outcome	Content	Suggested Assessment Methods
	 Effects of food processing and preservation techniques on food storage sensory and nutrition properties of food Traditional and modern methods in food processing and preservation for diffeebnt food categories 	
4. Demonstrate knowledge in food quality, safety and hygiene	 Quality control of food and food safety during processing; from farm to fork HACCP; principles of HACCP, developing HACCP plan, implementation and management of HACCP plan Food safety; food poisoning, food borne illnesses, causes and prevention Food hygiene: food handlers hygiene, food hygiene, kitchen design and surface layout, food premises and equipment hygiene, water system ventilation and waste management 	 Written . Observation Third party report Oral questioning Interviews practicals

- Projects
- Demonstration by trainer
- Practice by the trainee
- Discussions
- Direct instruction
- Role play

Recommended Resources

- WHO guidelines
- MOH
- Ministry of Education
- Skills lab
- Use of LCDs, video clips, charts and other teaching aids

- Invitation of compeptent expertise
- Computers with internet
- Library and resource centre

NUTRTITION BIOCHEMISTRY

UNIT CODE: MED/CU/PM/CC/05/6/A

Relationship to Occupational Standards

This unit addresses the unit of competency: apply biochemical techniques.

Duration of Unit: 60 hours

UNIT DESCRIPTION

This unit specifies the competencies required to apply biochemical techniques. It involves demonstrating the knowledge of macromolecules and their metabolism, enzymes, molecular genetics and biochemistry of macronutrients

Summary of Learning Outcomes

- 1 Demonstrate the knowledge of macromolecules and their metabolism
- 2 Demonstrate the knowledge of enzymes and hormones
- 3 Demonstrate the knowledge of molecular genetics
- 4 Demonstrate the knowledge of biochemistry of macronutrients

Learning Outcomes, Content and Suggested Assessment Methods

Learning	Content	Suggested
Outcome		Assessment Methods
Demonstrate the knowledge of macromolecules and their metabolism	 Meaning of biochemistry Basic structure of a living cell and how its organized to conduct its characteristic chemical function Types of macro molecules The structural elements of macromolecules and their interaction with other small molecules The hierarchy of molecular 	 Written . Observation Third party report Oral questioning Interviews
2. Demonstrate	organization of cellsNature of enzymes and the	Written .
the knowledge of enzymes and hormones	process of enzyme catalysis	ObservationThird party reportOral questioning

	arning itcome	Content	Suggested Assessment Methods
		 Biochemical reactions which micro and macro molecules undergo within the organisms The structure of enzymes The relationship among holoenzymes, apoenzymes and cofactors The general mechanisms by which enzymes catalyze reactions Properties of enzymes Isoenzymes and zymogens Functions of hormones Secretion mode of action and regulation of hormones Endocrine disorders 	• Interviews
3.	Demonstrate the knowledge of molecular genetics	 Structural elements of chromosomes Classification of Nucleic acids Heterocyclic bases present in nucleic acid Structures and functions of DNA and RNA Pentose sugars in nucleic acid The process of DNA replication The process of DNA transcription Protein synthesis process Point mutation Chromosomes and chromosome pathology 	 Written . Observation Third party report Oral questioning Interviews
4.	Demonstrate the knowledge of biochemistry of macronutritient	 Meaning of terms in biochemistry of macvronutrients Biochemistry of carbohydrates; structure, properties and classification of carbohydrates, carbohydrate metabolism, energy path ways and metabolic disoders of carbohydrate metabolism 	 Written . Observation Third party report Oral questioning Interviews

Learning	Content	Suggested
Outcome		Assessment Methods
	 Biochemistry of proteins; structure, properties and classification of proteins, protein metabolism, metabolic path ways and metabolic disoders of protein metabolism Biochemistry of lipids; structure, properties and classification of lipids, lipid metabolism, metabolic path ways and metabolic disoders of lipid metabolism 	

- Projects
- Demonstration by trainer
- Practice by the trainee
- Discussions
- Direct instruction

Recommended Resources

- Labs
- Cold chains
- Vaccines
- Stationery
- Staining reagents
- Culture systems

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RESEARCH METHODS AND STATISTICS

UNIT CODE: MED/CU/PM/CC/06/6/A

Relationship to Occupational Standards

This unit addresses the unit of competency: conduct research project

Duration of Unit: 30 hours

UNIT DESCRIPTION

This unit specifies the competencies required to conduct research in nutrition pharmacy. It involves proposal writing: identifying a research problem upon literarure review, formulating objectives, hypothesis and or research questions, conducting literature review, developing research methodology, conducting data collection, conducting data analysis and presentation and preparing research report. Statistical methods: types of data, descriptive statistics, inferential statistics, confidence intervals

Summary of Learning Outcomes

- 1. Identify terminologies in research methods and statistics
- 2. Develop a research proposal
- 3. Conduct data collection
- 4. Conduct data analysis and presentation
- 5. Preparation of reports and dissemination

Learning Outcomes, Content and Suggested Assessment Methods

Learning Outcome	Content	Suggested
		Assessment
		Methods
1. Identify	Meaning of terms in research	• Written .
treminologies in	methods and statistics	 Observation
research methods	Importance of research	Third party
and statistics	Types of research	report
	Sources of data for research	

Learning Outcome	Content	Suggested
		Assessment Methods
Develop a research proposal	 Statistical methods; data types, sampling formulars, sources of error in research and how to control them, statistical analysis of data and statistical tests; descriptive statistics, inferential statistics, confidence interval, point estimates, Identification of research problem/title 	 Oral questioning Interviews Written .
research proposal	 Components of research proposal: front matter; title pagr, declaration, dedication, acknowledgement, table of content, acronyms, tables and figures and abstract. Chapter One; background information/introduction, problem statement and justification, objectives, hypothesis/research questions, significance of the study, scope of the study, limitations, delimitations, conceptual frame work and operational definition of terms. Chapter Two; literature review based on objectives. Chapter Three; research methodology; study desing, study area, study variables, sample size determination, Sampling procedures, data collection tools and proceduers, Validity and reliability of data tools ethical issues in research, referece, Formulate questionnaire and other data collection tools 	 Observation Third party report Oral questioning Interviews

Learning Outcome	Content	Suggested Assessment Methods
	Back matter; Appendices; questionnaire, consent forms, budget, time frame	
3. Conduct data collection	 Pre-testing of data collection tools Sampling/ identification of respondents Administering questionnaires and other data collection tools Data management and data quality checks 	 Written . Observation Third party report Oral questioning Interviews
4. Conduct data analysis and presentation	 Identification of data analysis softwarwes Data presentation; tables, figures cahrts 	 Written . Observation Third party report Oral questioning Interviews
5. Preparration of reports and desermination	 Scientific writing of research document; to include content in proposal changed to past tense and including chapter Four; research findings and discussions, chapter five; conclusions and recommendations Preparation of Power point presentations and peer reviewed publications 	 Written . Observation Third party report Oral questioning Interviews

- Projects
- Demonstration by trainer
- Practice by the trainee
- Discussions
- Direct instruction

Recommended Resources

- Stationary
- Cameras

- Mode of transport
- Human and financial resources
- Research permits
- Projectors
- Computers
- Laboratory
- PPE
- Experimental sites
- Pharmaceutical firms
- Pharmacopoea
- Survey maps of the site

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CORE UNITS

NUTRITION IN EMERGENCY

UNIT CODE: MED/CU/NUD/CR/01/6/A **Relationship to Occupational Standards**

This unit addresses the unit of competency: apply nutrition in emergency

Duration of Unit: 80 hours

Unit Description

This unit specifies the competencies required to apply nutrition in emergency .it involves conducting rapid assessment on the nutrition situation, selecting food and nutrition emergency responses and plan, providing nutrition and health interventions and monitoring implementation of interventions.

Summary of Learning Outcomes

- 1 Conduct rapid assessment on the nutrition situation
- 2 Select food and nutrition emergency responses and plan
- 3 Provide nutrition and health interventions
- 4 Monitor implementation of interventions
- 5 Document nutritional intervention during emergencies

Learning Outcomes, Content and Suggested Assessment Methods

Le	arning Outcome	Content	Suggested
		AS)	Assessment
		⊗° .	Methods
1.	Conduct rapid assessment on the nutrition situation	 Meaning of terms; nutrition in emergency, disaster, rapid nutrition assessment, emergency mitigation Nutrition project cycle in emergency; rapid assessment; anthropometric assessment and interpretation, needs assessment in emergency Causes/sources of emergency 	 Written . Observation Third party report Oral questioning Interviews
2.	Select food and nutrition emergency responses and plan	 Types of emergency response Emergency response cycle Stakeholders and their roles in in emergency Response 	 Written . Observation Third party report Oral questioning Interviews
3.	Provide nutrition and	• Prioritizing nutrition and health intervention	Written .Observation

Le	earning Outcome	Content	Suggested Assessment Methods
	health interventions	Nutrition and health interventions in emergency	 Third party report Oral questioning Interviews
4.	Monitor implementation of interventions	 Monitoring and evaluation of nutrition and health interventions in emergency Implementation of interventions/project implementation during emergency 	 Written . Observation Third party report Oral questioning Interviews
5.	Document nutritional intervention during emergencies	Nutrition and health interventions in emergency; feeding programs, nutrition education and counselling, supplementary feeding, therapeutic feeding, WASH, medical nutrition therapies, mosquito nets	 Written . Observation Third party report Oral questioning Interviews
6.	Demonstrate knowledge on food Nutrition and dietetics	 Meaning of food Nutrition and dietetics Food Nutrition and dietetics assessment Componenets/pillars of food Nutrition and dietetics; food availability, food accessibility, food sustainability, food and nutrient utilization Food Nutrition and dietetics policies Mitigation of food inNutrition and dietetics; food Nutrition and dietetics surveillance 	 Written . Observation Third party report Oral questioning Interviews

- Projects
- Demonstration by trainer
- Practice by the trainee
- Discussions
- Direct instruction

• Role playing

Recommended Resources

- Computers with internet
- Library and resource centre
- WHO guidelines
- MOH
- Ministry of Education
- Skills lab
- Use of LCDs, video clips, charts and other teaching aids
- Invitation of compeptent expertise

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NUTRITION IN LIFE CYCLE

UNIT CODE: MED/CU/NUD/CR/02/6/A **Relationship to Occupational Standards**

This unit addresses the unit of competency: manage nutrition in the life cycle

Duration of Unit: 160 hours

Unit Description

This unit covers the competencies required to manage nutrition in the life cycle. It involves identifying terminologies in nutrition in the life cycle, demonstrating the knowledge of nutrition during pre-pregnancy, Pregnancy, Lactation, Infancy (0-24 months), preschoolers (25-59 months), pre-adolescents (6years-12 years), Adolescents (13years-19 years), adults (20years-60 years) and older persons/geriatric nutrition (60years and above)

Summary of Learning Outcomes

- 1. Identify terminologies in nutrition in the life cycle
- 2. Demonstrate knowledge in nutrition during pre-pregnancy
- 3. Demonstrate knowledge in nutrition during Pregnancy
- 4. Demonstrate knowledge in nutrition during Lactation
- 5. Demonstrate knowledge in nutrition during Infancy (0-24 months)
- 6. Demonstrate knowledge in nutrition for preschoolers (25-59 months)
- 7. Demonstrate knowledge in nutrition for pre-adolescents (6years-12 years)
- 8. Demonstrate knowledge in nutrition for adolescents (13 years-19 years)
- 9. Demonstrate knowledge in nutrition for adults (20years-60 years)
- 10. Demonstrate knowledge in nutrition for older persons/geriatric nutrition (60years and above)

Learning Outcomes, Content and Suggested Assessment Methods

Le	earning Outcome	Content	Suggested Assessment Methods
1.	Identify terminologies in nutrition in the life cycle	 Meaning of terms Lifespan stages at a glance Importance of nutrition in the lifespan Nutrition vulnerability Factors determining individual nutrition needs 	 Written . Observation Third party report Oral questioning Interviews
2.	Demonstrate knowledge in nutrition during pre-pregnancy	 Pre-conception nutirition for men and women Importance of preconception care 	Written .ObservationThird party report

Learning Outcome	Content	Suggested Assessment Methods
	 Nutrition risks/vulnerability during preconception Nutrition recuirements during preconception 	Oral questioningInterviews
3. Demonstrate knowledge in nutrition during Pregnancy	 Meaning of terms during pregnancy Stages of pregnancy and nutrition implications Pregnancy related complications and their nutrition management Nutrition requirements during pregnancy Prenatal care services and interventions as per WHO recommendations 	 Written . Observation Third party report Oral questioning Interviews
4. Demonstrate knowledge in nutrition during Lactation	 Meaning of terms in lactation Postnatal care sevices as per WHO/UNICEF recommendations Processes of lactation; hormonal activities and lactation/milk let down process Breast feeding: Initiation of brast feeding, attachment and positioning during breast feeding and other initiatives to promote good breatfeeding practice as per WHO/UNICEF recommendations Nutrition requirements in lactation 	 Written . Observation Third party report Oral questioning Interviews
5. Demonstrate knowledge in nutrition during Infancy(0-24 months)	 Meaning of terms Nutrition requirements dring 0-6 months; exclusive breast feeding as per WHO/UNICEF recommendations, developmental milestone and immunization as per WHO/UNICEF recommendation Breast feeding in vulnerable situations; HIV and AIDS, low birth weight and pre-term babies 	 Written . Observation Third party report Oral questioning Interviews

Learning Outcome	Content	Suggested Assessment Methods
	 Initiatives to promote good breast feeding practices Nutrition requirements and feeding of 6 months to 8 monts baby; MMF, DD, MAD, breast feeding on demand responsive feeding, developmental milestone and immunization as per WHO/UNICEF recommendation Nutrition requirements and feeding of 9- months to 11monts baby MMF, DD, MAD, breast feeding on demand responsive feeding, developmental milestone and immunization as per WHO/UNICEF recommendation Nutrition requirements and feeding of 12- months to 24 monts baby MMF, DD, MAD, breast feeding on demand responsive feeding, developmental milestone and immunization as per WHO/UNICEF recommendation 	
 6. Demonstrate knowledge in nutrition for preschoolers (25-59 months) 7. Demonstrate 	 Meaning of terms Developmental milestones Nutrition vulnerability for pre-schoolers Nutrition requirements for pre-school children Meaning of terms 	 Written . Observation Third party report Oral questioning Interviews Written .
knowledge in nutrition for pre- adolescents (6years-12 years)	 Developmental milestones Nutrition vulnerabilities for preadolescenmts Nutrition requirements for preadolescents 	 Observation Third party report Oral questioning Interviews
8. Demonstrate knowledge in nutrition for adolescents	 Meaning of terms Developmental changes Nutrition vulnerabilioties Nutrition requirements for adolescents 	Written .ObservationThird party report

Learning Outcome	Content	Suggested Assessment Methods
(13years-19 years)	Factors influencing dietary p[racties and food choices	Oral questioningInterviews
9. Demonstrate knowledge in nutrition for adults (20years-60 years)	 Meaning of terms Categories of adulthood, nutrition vulnerabilities and habits with nutrition implication Nutrition requirements for early adulthood (20-40 years) Nutrition requirements for mid adulthood (40 years-60 years) 	 Written . Observation Third party report Oral questioning Interviews
10. Demonstrate knowledge in nutrition for older persons/geriatric nutrition (60years and above)	 Meaning of terms Nutrition assessment for the older persons Physiological, psychosocial and economi chnges and nutition implications Meal planning for the older person Nutrition requirements for the older persons Nuitrient drug intercactions for the older persons Interventions for the older persons in Kenya 	 Written . Observation Third party report Oral questioning Interviews

- Projects
- Demonstration by trainer
- Practice by the trainee
- Discussions
- Direct instruction
- Role playing

Recommended Resources

- Computers with internet
- Library and resource centre
- WHO guidelines
- MOH

- Ministry of Education
- Skills lab
- Use of LCDs, video clips, charts and other teaching aids
- Invitation of competent expertise

PRINCIPLES OF HUMAN NUTRITION

UNIT CODE: MED/CU/NUD/CR/03/6/A

Relationship to Occupational Standards

This unit addresses the unit of competency: apply principles of human nutrition

Duration of Unit: 200 hours

Unit Description

This unit covers the competencies required to manage nutrition and dietetic services it includes: classifying different nutrients, demonstrate understanding of food metabolism, demonstrate understanding of the role of nutrition in disease occurrence and management, identifying factors that place client at nutritional risk and undertaking nutrition monitoring

Summary of Learning Outcomes

- 1. Classify different nutrients
- 2. Demonstrate understanding of food metabolism
- 3. Understand role of nutrition in disease occurrence and management
- 4. Identify factors that place client at nutritional risk
- 5. Undertake nutrition monitoring

Learning Outcomes, Content and Suggested Assessment Methods

Learning Outcome	Content	Suggested
		Assessment
		Methods
1. Classify	Meaning of terms; human nutrition,	• Written .
different	food, nutrients, nutrition	• Observation
nutrients	• Clasess of nutrients: macronutrients,	Third party
	micronutrients	report
	Clases of macronutrients	• Oral
	Clases of micronutrients	questioning
	Food sources of each	• Interviews
	macronutrients	
	Food sources of each micronutrients	

Learning Outcome	Content	Suggested Assessment Methods
2. Demonstrate understanding of food	 Physical and chemical characteristics/properties of nutrients Digestion of nutrients; mechanical and chemical nutrient digestion 	Written .Observation
metabolism	 Nutrient metabolism; carbohydrates, proteins, fats, minerals and vitamins Water and electrolytes 	 Third party report Oral questioning Interviews
3. Demonstrate knowledge of nutrition through the life cycle	 Nutrition during pregnancy Nutrition during lactation Nutrition during infancy and childhood Nutrition in adolescence Nutrition in adulthood Nutrition for the olderpersons 	•
4. Understand role of nutrition in disease occurrence and management	 Energy balance Associated deficiency disorders of macronutrients Associated deficiency disorders of micronutrients Deficiencies of public health concrens Interventions to address malnutrition and micronutrient deficiencies 	 Written . Observation Third party report Oral questioning Interviews
5. Identify factors that place client at nutritional risk	Determinants of malnutrition; conceptual framework on the causes of malnutrition	 Written . Observation Third party report Oral questioning Interviews

- Projects
- Demonstration by trainer
- Practice by the trainee

- Discussions
- Direct instruction
- Role playing

Recommended Resources

- Computers with internet
- Library and resource centre
- WHO guidelines
- MOH
- UNICEF
- Ministry of Education
- Skills lab
- Use of LCDs, video clips, charts and other teaching aids
- Invitation of compeptent expertise

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NUTRITION CARE PROCESS

UNIT CODE: MED/CU/NUD/CR/04/6/A

Relationship to Occupational Standards

This unit addresses the unit of competency: examine client nutrition status

Duration of Unit: 80 hours

Unit Description

This unit specifies the competencies required to examine client nutrition status. It includes carrying out anthropometric assessments, analyzing biochemical lab results, conducting clinical and physical assessments, conducting dietary assessment, carrying out socio economic evaluation and conducting functionality assessment

Summary of Learning Outcomes

- 1 Carry out anthropometric assessments
- 2 Analyze biochemical laboratory results
- 3 Conduct clinical and physical assessments
- 4 Conduct dietary assessment
- 5 Carry out socio economic evaluation
- 6 Conduct functionality assessment

Learning Outcomes, Content and Suggested Assessment Methods

Learning Outcome	Content	Suggested
		Assessment
		Methods
1. Carry out Nutrition assessment	 Anthropometric assessment: Anthropometric measurements, tools for measurements and interpretations of measurements based on reference standards: MUAC waist circumference and waist hip ratio, head circumference, skin fold thickness, edema, weight, height (weight for height/wasting, weight for age/underweight and height for age/stunting, BMI for age and BMI) body fat composition and distribution and bone densities, Biochemical assessment: Biochemical indicators/biomarker, methods for biochemical analysis, 	 Written . Observation Third party report Oral questioning Interviews

Learning Outcome	Content	Suggested
		Assessment
		Methods
	interpretation of various indicators	
	as per cut offs, influence of errors on	
	various various biomarkers eg	
	fasting blood sugar Vs random, lipid	
	profile	
	Clinical and physical assessment:	
	Patient medical history: refereral	
	notes, treatment sheet, nurses cardex	
	and patients files, Physical	
	observation of the body, hais, nails,	
	eyes, lips, skin, prominence of bones	
	for a clue to a nutrition related	
	condition or deficiencies eg wasting,	
	anemia, dehydration, Procedures for	
	conducting and documenting	
	physical examination eg, paleness of	
	the palm and duration for refil upon	
	pressing the palm, color, texture and	
	distributuin of the hair, paleness of	
	the conjunctiva	
	Dietary assessment: Dietary method:	
	24-hour recal, food frequency, food	
	diery and food weighing, Roles of	
	dietary assessment methods, Tools	
	for dietary assessment: 24-hour	
	recall questionnaire, food frequency	
	questionnaire, food diaries template,	
	Food and nutrient analysis indicators	
	and interpretation: analysis of 24-	
	hour recall data, food frequency	
	data, food diary data, Interpreting	
	results of the dietary intakes using	
	varipous cut offs eg minimum food	
	frequency, number of meals in 24-	
	hours, diatary diversity, minimum	
	acceptable diets and dietary diversity	
	for women	
	Socio-economic assessment: Socio-economic assessment: Socio-econ	
	Establishing patients demographic	
	and socioeconomic status: patients	

Learning Outcome	Content	Suggested
		Assessment
		Methods
	history and profile as per the patients file, social workers file • Functionality assessment: Methods for assessing physical activity levels:eg hand grip, ability to self feed, ambulant, wheel chair bond, Categories and cut offs of physical activity eg sedentary, light activity, moderate activity, high activity and highly active	
2. Conduct	Determine underlying medical	Written .
nutrition diagnosis	 Determine underlying medical condition as per the patients file Determine nutrition problem: Labelling and classifying the specific nutrition problem Explore etiology of the conditions: Determine the causes and risk factors of the identified problems Assess signs and symptoms of the problems: Describe signs and symptoms of the nutrition related problems and conditions Make nutrition diagnosis: Singling out specific macro and micronutrient deficiencies and other nutrition related conditions such as type II diabetes melitus 	 Written . Observation Third party report Oral questioning Interviews
3. Prescription of appropriate diets and other nutrition intervention	 Priorotize nutrition needs: Critical nutrition deficiencies and conditions are managed/addressed eg management of malnututrition/nutritient deficiencies and stabilization of other key hemodynamics Select appropriate nutrition intervention: Identifying suitable nutrition interventions for various nutrition deficiencies and conditions eg nutrition education and 	 Written . Observation Third party report Oral questioning Interviews

Learning Outcome	Content	Suggested
		Assessment
		Methods
	counselling, food by prescription, therapeutic feeding, supplementary feeding, micronutrient supplementation, enteral and parenteral nutrition Design diet plan: Diet perescriptions and description of modified diets to include clear liquid diets, full liquid diet, light/soft diets, high calorie diet, calorie restricted diet, high protein diet, low protein diet, sodium restricted diets, fat restricted diets, fiber restricted diets, high fiber diets, bland diets, elimination of suspect foods for allergies, frequency of feeding, Implement the designed care plan: Determination of energy/caloric needs of the patient/client using relevant equations such as Harris Benedict: Nutrition counselling and guide on thw modified doets, documentation	
4. Conduct monitoring of the interventions	 Carryout daily monitoring of the patients uptake and response to the interventions and nutrition prescriptions and documentation 	 Written . Observation Third party report Oral questioning Interviews
5. Conduct evaluation of the nutrtion care process	Aseess the outcomes of interventions and the entire nutrtion care process indicators for correcting the diagnosed nutrition problems	 Written . Observation Third party report Oral questioning Interviews

- Projects
- Demonstration by trainer
- Practice by the trainee
- Discussions
- Direct instruction
- Role playing

Recommended Resources

- Computers with internet
- Library and resource centre
- WHO guidelines
- MOH
- Ministry of Education
- Skills lab
- Use of LCDs, video clips, charts and other teaching aids
- Invitation of compeptent expertise

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MEAL PLANNING AND MANAGEMENT

UNIT CODE: MED/CU/NUD/CR/05/6/A **Relationship to Occupational Standards**

This unit addresses the unit of competency: plan and manage meals

Duration of Unit: 90 hours

Unit Description

This unit specifies the competencies required to plan and manage meals. It includes: determining client nutritional needs, assisting client with meal selection, formulating diet recipes and menu, preparing formulated meals, assessing food safety and hygiene and documenting meal planning and management.

Summary of Learning Outcomes

- 1. Determine client nutritional needs
- 2. Assist client with meal selection
- 3. Formulate diet recipes and menu
- 4. Prepare formulated meals
- 5. Asses food safety and hygiene
- 6. Document meal planning and management

Learning Outcomes, Content and Suggested Assessment Methods

Learning Outcome	Content	Suggested
	⊗ ^o	Assessment
		Methods
Determine client nutritional needs	 Meaning of terms Meal plaaning, meal management, meal service, Advantages of meal planning, Factors to consider when planning meals, Quality and quantitity control in meal palnning Diet planning principles; adequacy, variety, energy dense nutrient density, moderation and energy density Diet planning tools; food pyramid, fod exchange list, food composition table, reference manuals, RDI, RDA etc 	 Written . Observation Third party report Oral questioning Interviews

Lea	arning Outcome	Content	Suggested
			Assessment
			Methods
2.	Assist client with meal selection	 Factors influencing food choices Factors to consider when planning meals for various goups: Family (infants and children, pre-schoolers, pre-adolescents, adolescents, adults, older person, vulnerable group, invalids, pegnat and lactating women Planning meals for instituitions/schools, prisons, cooporates, organized groups, occasions, Kitchen and food service equipment 	 Written . Observation Third party report Oral questioning Interviews
3.	Formulate diet recipes and menu	 Menu planning, types of menu, table d'hote, alarcate Recipe development Menu costing (formulation of budget/shopping lis/price list, costing sheet) 	 Written . Observation Third party report Oral questioning Interviews
4.	Prepare formulated meals	 Categories of meal courses Production of various foods within the courses, breads and starch, soups, vegetables, fruits, proteins, juices, cakes, snacks etc Food service; types of food service 	 Written . Observation Third party report Oral questioning Interviews Practicals
5.	Asses food safety and hygiene	 Personal hygiene; own grooming, dress code, head gear, protective gear Food hygiene Kitchen hygiene and layout Environmental hygiene HACCP 	 Written . Observation Third party report Oral questioning Interviews

Learning Outcome	Content	Suggested
		Assessment
		Methods
6. Document meal	Record keeping and inventory	• Written .
planning and		 Observation
management		• Third party
		report
		• Oral
		questioning
		 Interviews

- Projects
- Demonstration by trainer
- Practice by the trainee
- Discussions
- Direct instruction
- Role play

Recommended Resources

- WHO guidelines
- MOH
- Ministry of Education
- Skills lab
- Use of LCDs, video clips, charts and other teaching aids
- Invitation of compeptent expertise
- Computers with internet
- Library and resource centre

MATERNAL, INFANT AND CHILD NUTRITION

UNIT CODE: MED/CU/NUD/CR/06/6/A

Relationship to Occupational Standards

This unit addresses the unit of competency: manage maternal, infant and child nutrition

Duration of Unit: 220 hours

Unit Description

This unit specifies the competencies required to manage maternal and child nutrition.it involves advising on nutrition requirement during pregnancy, managing preterm and low birth weight baby, informing on complementary feeding and weaning, managing challenges in maternal child nutrition, providing nutrient supplementation in pregnancy and childhood and documenting maternal and child nutrition care

Summary of Learning Outcomes

- 1 Advice on nutrition requirement during pregnancy
- 2 Manage preterm and low birth weight baby
- 3 Inform on complementary feeding and weaning
- 4 Manage challenges in maternal child nutrition
- 5 Provide nutrient supplementation in pregnancy and childhood
- 6 Document maternal and child nutrition care

Learning Outcomes, Content and Suggested Assessment Methods

Learning Outcome	Content	Suggested
	⊗ ^o	Assessment
		Methods
1. Advice on nutrition requirement during pregnancy	 Critical stages in pregnancy; implantation, differentiation and growth Weight monitoring and gain during pregnancy Pregnancy induced conditions and compleications Mamangement/interventions for macro and micronutrient deficiencies during preganacy (IFAS), ANC attendance and preparations/planning for delivery Nutrition reqierements during pregnancy; energy, protein, fat, vitamins, minerals, water 	 Written . Observation Third party report Oral questioning Interviews Written . Observation Third party report Oral questioning Interviews

Learning Outcome	Content	Suggested Assessment Methods
2. Advice on nutrition requirement during lactation	 Meaning of lactation, breast feeding, colostrum, fore milk, hind milk Processes of lactation; hormaonal control of lactation Comparison of nutrient contents of breast milk and breast milk substitutes Nutrition requirements during lactation; energy, protein, fat, vitamins, minerals and fluids and water Strategies to support lacating mother to breast feed exclusively for 6 months BMS code, BFHI, BFCI Supplementation during lactation 	 Written . Observation Third party report Oral questioning Interviews
3. Manage preterm and low birth weight baby	 Nutrition interventions for preterm and low birth weight babies, kangaroo, fortification of breast milk, Feeding of a neonate in the incubator, enteral nutrition and parenteral nutrition 	 Written . Observation Third party report Oral questioning Interviews
4. Inform on breast feeding	 Exclusive breast feeding and its benefits, duration of EBF Feeding on colostrum, benefits of colostrum and breast feeding Breast feeding in challenging situations/Replacement feeding 	 Written . Observation Third party report Oral questioning Interviews
5. Inform on complementary feeding	Copmonents of complementary feeding; timely introduction to complementary feeding, meal frequencies for breast fed and non breast fed infants, dietary diversity, minimum acceptable diets, responsive feeding	 Written . Observation Third party report Oral questioning Interviews

Learning Outcome	 Energy requiremnts for infants 6-23 months Continued breast feeding at 2 yers and beyond Hygiene water and food handling Feeding containers Growth monitoring and 	Suggested Assessment Methods
6. Manage challenges in maternal child nutrition 7. Provide nutrient supplementation in pregnancy and childhood	 Growth monitoring and immunization protocols Management of infant nutrition challenges; spina bifida, cleft lip/palate, cretinism, phenylketonuria Management of maternal nutrition challenges; medical conditions Micronutrient supplementation protocols for pregnant, lactating mothers and children 0-59 months 	 Written . Observation Third party report Oral questioning Interviews Written . Observation Third party report Oral
8. Document maternal and child nutrition care	Registers and record keeping of maternal infant and young child services	 Oral questioning Interviews Written . Observation Third party report Oral questioning Interviews

- Projects
- Demonstration by trainer
- Practice by the trainee
- Discussions
- Direct instruction
- Role playing

Recommended Resources

- WHO guidelines
- MOH
- Ministry of Education
- Skills lab
- Use of LCDs, video clips, charts and other teaching aids
- Invitation of compeptent expertise
- Computers with internet
- Library and resource centre

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NUTRITION EDUCATION AND COUNSELLING

UNIT CODE: MED/CU/NUD/CR/07/6/A **Relationship to Occupational Standards**

This unit addresses the unit of competency: conduct nutrition education and counselling

Duration of Unit: 70 hours

Unit Description

This unit specifies the competencies required to manage nutrition and dietetic services It includes: assessing concepts of counselling, evaluating patients' response to nutritional care plan, exploring dietary modifications and supporting the client with acceptance of nutrition care plan.

Summary of Learning Outcomes

- 1 Asses concepts of counselling
- 2 Evaluate patients' response to nutritional care plan
- 3 Explore dietary modifications
- 4 Support the client with acceptance of nutrition care plan

Learning Outcomes, Content and Suggested Assessment Methods

Learning Outcome	Content	Suggested
	200	Assessment
	Ø*	Methods
1. Asses concepts of counselling	 Meaning of nutrition education and counselling Counselling environment and requirements Importance of nutrition councelling Counselling techniques eg empathy etc Steps in nutrition counselling Tools and items used in nutrition education and counselling eg ffod models, charts Key messages for nutrition education and counselling 	 Written . Observation Third party report Oral questioning Interviews Charts Food models
2. Evaluate patients' response to nutritional care plan	Students to be taken through counselling steps practically and produce/construct counselling cards	Written .ObservationThird party report

Learning Outcome	Content	Suggested
		Assessment
		Methods
3. Explore	 Follow up, appointment cards/TCAs Nutrition counselling in different 	 Oral questioning Interviews Role playing Written .
dietary modifications	 disease state Use of counselling cards and other counselling aids as appropriate Specific modifications 	 Observation Third party report Oral questioning Interviews
4. Support the client with acceptance of nutrition care plan	 Preparation of food and meal plans for the client Follow up on the implementation and uptake of food and meal plans as implemented by the client, use of TCAs Provision of dietary brochures and other education materials for the patient to support chage and uptake of the modified diets 	 Written . Observation Third party report Oral questioning Interviews

- Projects
- Demonstration by trainer
- Practice by the trainee
- Discussions
- Direct instruction
- Role play

Recommended Resources

- WHO guidelines
- MOH
- Ministry of Education
- Skills lab
- Use of LCDs, video clips, charts and other teaching aids
- Invitation of compeptent expertise
- Computers with internet
- Library and resource centre

DIET THERAPY I

UNIT CODE: MED/CU/NUD/CR/08/6/A

Relationship to Occupational Standards

This unit addresses the unit of competency: provide diet therapy

Duration of Unit: 80 hours

Unit Description

This unit covers the unit of competency provide diet therapy in diseases states. involving GIT disorders; diarrhoea, nausea and vomiting, constipation, peptic ulcers, gastritis, diverticular disease, hiatal hernia, celiac disease. Febrile disorders; malaria, pneumonia, coughs, TB, measles and cancers.

Summary of Learning Outcomes

- 1. Identify terminologies in diet therapy I
- 2. Demonstrate understanding in nutrition management of GIT disorders
- 3. Demonstrate understanding in nutrition management of the respiratory and febrile disorders
- 4. Demonstrate understanding in nutritional management of cancers
- 5. Demonstrate understanding in nutritional management of HIV and AIDS
- 6. Demonstrate understanding in nutritional management of childhood disorders

Learning Outcomes, Content and Suggested Assessment Methods

Learning Outcome	Content	Suggested
		Assessment
		Methods
1. Identify	Meaning of diet therapy	• Written .
treminologies	Relationship between nutrition nd	 Observation
in diet terapy	disease	Third party
	Roles of nutrition in the	report
	management of disease	• Oral
	Diet planning principles	questioning
	Objectives of diet therapy	• Interviews
2. Demponstrate	Meaning of terms in GIT	• Written .
understanding	disorders	 Observation
in nutrition	• Disorders of the upper GIT;	Third party
management	nausea and vomiting, esophagitis,	report
of GIT	reflux esophagitis,	• Oral
disorders	• Disorders of the lower GIT;	questioning
	peptic ulcers, bloating,	 Interviews
	constipation, indigestion,	

Learning Outcome	Content	Suggested Assessment Methods
3. Demonstrate understanding in nutrition management of the respiratory and febrile disorders	gastritis, diverticulosis, hital hernia, diarrhea, steatorrhea, Inflamatory bowel syndrom Nutritional management of GIT disorders Meaning of terms in respiratory disorders and nutrition management of allergies Disorders of upper and lower respiratory tract; acute rhinitis, coughps, bronchitis, nutrition management of these disorders Acute febrile disorders; malaria, typhoid, measles,pneumonia, and TB, nutrition management of these diseases	 Written . Observation Third party report Oral questioning Interviews
4. Demonstrate understanding in nutritional management of cancers	 Meaning of terms Pathophysiology in cancers Types of cancers Etiology of cancers Cancer treatment and nutrition implications Nutritional management of cancers 	 Written . Observation Third party report Oral questioning Interviews
5. Demonstrate understanding in nutritional management of HIV and AIDS	 Meaning of terms; transmission of HIV, stages in HIV/HIV progression Relationship between malnutrion and HIV and AIDS, roles of nutrition in management of HIV and AIDS Nutritional management of opportunistic infections Infant and young child feeding in the context of HIV and AIDS Nutritent drug interactions in ART 	 Written . Observation Third party report Oral questioning Interviews

Learning Outcome	Content	Suggested Assessment
		Methods
6. Demonstrate understanding in nutritional management of childhood disorders	 Meaning of terms Autism and ADHD Celebral palsey Down syndrome Epilepsy 	 □ Written . □ Observation □ Third party report □ Oral questioning
alsorders .	 Nutritional management of childhood disoerders 	☐ Interviews

- Projects
- Demonstration by trainer
- Practice by the trainee
- Discussions
- Direct instruction

Recommended Resources

- 1. WHO guidelines
- 2. MOH
- 3. Ministry of Education
- 4. Skills lab
- 5. Use of LCDs, video clips, charts and other teaching aids
- 6. Invitation of compeptent expertise
- 7. Computers with internet
- 8. Library and resource centre

DIET THERAPY II

UNIT CODE: MED/CU/NUD/CR/09/6/A

Relationship to Occupational Standards

This unit addresses the unit of competency:

Duration of Unit: 80 hours

Unit Description

This unit covers the competencies required to provide diet therapy II. It includes, identifying terminologies in diet therapy II, demponstrating understanding in nutritional management of CVDs, demonstrating understanding in nutritional management of the renal disorders, demonstrating understanding in nutritional management of liver and gallbladder disorders, demonstrating understanding in nutritional management of metabolic disorders and demonstrating understanding in nutritional management of mental and mood disorders.

Summary of Learning Outcomes

- 1. Identify terminologies in diet therapy II
- 2. Demponstrate understanding in nutritional management of CVDs
- 3. Demonstrate understanding in nutritional management of the renal disorders
- 4. Demonstrate understanding in nutritional management of liver and gallbladder disorders
- 5. Demonstrate understanding in nutritional management of metabolic disorders
- 6. Demonstrate understanding in nutritional management of mental and mood disorders

Learning Outcomes, Content and Suggested Assessment Methods

Learning Outcome	Content	Suggested Assessment Methods
1. Identify treminologies in diet terapy	 Meaning of diet therapy Relationship between nutrition nd disease Roles of nutrition in the management of disease Objectives of diet therapy 	 Written . Observation Third party report Oral questioning Interviews
2. Demponstrate understanding in nutrition management of CVDs	 Meaning of terms in CVDs CVD disorders; Artheroscelerosis, stroke, hypertension, myocardial 	Written .ObservationThird party report

Learning Outcome	Content	Suggested Assessment
		Methods
3. Demonstrate understanding in nutrition management of the renal disorders	 infarction, angina pectoris, deep vein thrombosis Nutritional management of CVDs Meaning of terms in renal disorders Renal disorders and pathophysiology; glomerulonephritis, nephrotic syndrome, kidney stones AKD, CKD, kidney failure Nutritional amangement of renal disorders 	 Oral questioning Interviews Written . Observation Third party report Oral questioning Interviews
4. Demonstrate understanding in nutritional management of liver and gallbladder disorders	 Meaning of terms in liver and gallbladder disorders Liver and gallbladder disease and their pathophysiology; jondice, liver encephalopathy, hepatitis, alcoholic liver disease, liver cirrhosis, gallbladder disease, disease of the pancrease Nutritional management of liver and gallbladder disorders 	 Written . Observation Third party report Oral questioning Interviews
5. Demonstrate understanding in nutritional management of metabolic disorders	 Meaning of terms in metabolic disorders Metabolic disorder and their pathophysiology Nutritional management of metabolic disorders 	 Written . Observation Third party report Oral questioning Interviews
6. Demonstrate understanding in nutritional management of mental and mood disorders	 Mental and mood disorder and their pathophysiology; 	 Written . Observation Third party report Oral questioning Interviews

Learning Outcome	Content	Suggested Assessment
		Methods
7. Demonstrate understanding in nutritional management of degenerative disorders	 Meaning of terms in degenerative disorders Rheumatic disorders, their pathophysiology and nutritional management Gout, its pathophysiology and nutritional management Osteoporosis its pathophysiology and nutritional management Dementia, alzheimer's, pakinson's disease their pathophysiology and nutritional management 	 Written . Observation Third party report Oral questioning Interviews

- Projects
- Demonstration by trainer
- Practice by the trainee
- Discussions
- Direct instruction

Recommended Resources

- 1. WHO guidelines
- 2. MOH
- 3. Ministry of Education
- 4. Skills lab
- 5. Use of LCDs, video clips, charts and other teaching aids
- 6. Invitation of compeptent expertise
- 7. Computers with internet
- 8. Library and resource centre



DIETETICS

UNIT CODE: MED/CU/NUD/CR/10/6/A

Relationship to Occupational Standards

This unit addresses the unit of competency: perform dietetics operations

Duration of Unit: 210 hours

Unit Description

This unit covers the competencies required to perform dietetics operations. It includes identifying terminologies in dietetics, demonstrating understanding of modified diets, demonstrating understanding in enteral nutrition, demonstrating understanding in parenteral nutrition, demonstrating understanding in nutritional management of surgery, trauma, and burn, demonstrating understanding of palliative and hospice care and demonstrating understanding in nutrient drug interactions.

Summary of Learning Outcomes

- 1. Identify terminologies in dietetics
- 2. Demponstrate understanding in diet modification for different conditiond and diseases
- 3. Demonstrate understanding in enteral and parenteral nutrition
- 4. Demonstrate understanding in nutritional management of surgery, trauma, and burn
- 5. Demonstrate understanding of palliative and hospice care
- 6. Demonstrate understanding in nutrient drug interactions

Learning Outcomes, Content and Suggested Assessment Methods

Learning Outcome	Content	Suggested
		Assessment
		Methods
1. Identify	Terminologies under dietetics	• Written .
treminologies	Description of normal and	 Observation
in dietetics	modified diets	• Third party
		report
		• Oral
		questioning
		• Interviews
2. Demponstrate	Factors to consider when	• Written .
understanding	modifying a diet	 Observation
of modified	Therapeutic modification of	Third party
diets	normal diet: modification in	report
	consistency; clear liquid diet, full	
	liquid diet, thick liquid diet,	

Learning Outcome	Content	Suggested Assessment Methods
3. Demonstrate understanding in enteral nutrition	 blenderrilizrd/soft or light, their purpose, characteristics and indication. Modification in fiber content; high fiber diet, low fiber diet or fiber restricted diet, their purpose, characteristics and indication Modification in energy: high energy diet, calorie restricted diet, their purpose, characteristics and indication Modification in one or more nutrients; fat restricted diet, sodium restricted, low protein, high protein bland diet. Their purpose, characteristics and indication Exclusion of certain foods from the diet in alleegic conditions, increasing frequency of feeding Meaning of terms in enteral nutrition, equipments used in enteral nutrition Tube feeding/enteral nutrition routes:nasogastric, orogastric, nasodoudenal, nasojejunal, esophagastomy, gastrostomy and jejunostomy, tube feeding instructions, complications of tube feeding Types of enteral formulars; standard formula, hydrolized formularrders, enteral formular classifications 	 Oral questioning Interviews Written . Observation Third party report Oral questioning Interviews

Learning Outcome	Content	Suggested Assessment Methods
4. Demonstrate understanding in parenteral nutrition	 Meaning of terms in parenteral nutrition indication for parenteral nutrition, equipments used in parenteral nutrition Parentral nutrition routes; Total Parenteral Nutrition(TPN), Peripheral Parentreal Nutrition (PPN) Parentral nutrition formulars; lications of tube feeding Administration of parenteral nutrition: all in one single bottle, chmber bags Copmlications of parenteral nutrition and their nutritional management 	 Written . Observation Third party report Oral questioning Interviews Practicals
5. Demonstrate understanding in nutritional management of surgery, trauma, and burn	Meaning of terms in surgry,	 Written . Observation Third party report Oral questioning Interviews
6. Demonstrate understanding of palliative and hospice care	Meaning of terms in palliative	 Written . Observation Third party report Oral questioning Interviews

Learning Outcome	Content	Suggested Assessment Methods
7. Demonstrate understanding in nutrient drug interactions	 Meaning of terms in nutritint drug interactions Specific drug nutrient interactions with nutrition implications 	 Written . Observation Third party report Oral questioning Interviews

- Projects
- Demonstration by trainer
- Practice by the trainee
- Discussions
- Direct instruction

Recommended Resources

- 1. WHO guidelines
- 2. MOH
- 3. Ministry of Education
- 4. Skills lab
- 5. Use of LCDs, video clips, charts and other teaching aids
- 6. Invitation of compeptent expertise
- 7. Computers with internet
- 8. Library and resource centre

NUTRITION ASSESSMENT AND SURVEILLANCE

UNIT CODE: MED/CU/NUD/CR/11/6/A **Relationship to Occupational Standards**

This unit addresses the unit of competency: conduct nutrition assessment and

surveillance

Duration of Unit: 70 hours

Unit Description

This unit covers the competencies required to conduct nutrition assessment and surveillance .it includes conducting anthropometric assessment, interpreting biochemical assessment result, conducting clinical examination, conducting dietary surveys, conducting nutrition surveillance and conducting program monitoring and evaluation

Summary of Learning Outcomes

- 1 Conduct anthropometric assessment
- 2 Interpret biochemical assessment result
- 3 Conduct clinical examination
- 4 Conduct dietary surveys
- 5 Conduct nutrition surveillance

Learning Outcomes, Content and Suggested Assessment Methods

Learning Outcome	Content	Suggested
		Assessment
		Methods
1. Conduct	Meaning of nutrition and dietary	• Written .
dietary	surveys	 Observation
surveys	Importance of nutrition surveys	Third party
	Methods of coinducting nutrition	report
	surveys	• Oral
	Indicators for nutrition surveys	questioning
	Steps in conducting nutrition	• Interviews
	surveys (nutrition survey designs,	
	sampling methods, determining	
	sampling size, data collection	
	tools etc	
	Data analysis and reporting	

Learning Outcome	Content	Suggested Assessment Methods
2. Conduct nutrition surveillance	 Meaning of surveillance Surveillance systems Importance of surveillance Nutrition information systems 	 Written . Observation Third party report Oral questioning Interviews

- Projects
- Demonstration by trainer
- Practice by the trainee
- Discussions
- Direct instruction

Recommended Resources

- Computers with internet
- Library and resource centre
- WHO guidelines
- MOH
- Ministry of Education
- Skills lab
- Use of LCDs, video clips, charts and other teaching aids
- Invitation of compeptent expertise

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