#### **NUMERACY SKILLS**

UNIT CODE: HOS/CU/FP/BC/02/6/A

## **Relationship to Occupational Standards**

This unit addresses the Unit of Competency: Demonstrate Numeracy Skills.

**Duration of Unit:** 60 hours

#### **Unit Description**

This unit describes the competencies required to demonstrate numeracy skills. It involves applying a wide range of mathematical calculations for work; applying ratios, rates and proportions to solve problems; estimating, measuring and calculating measurement for work; using detailed maps to plan travel routes for work; using geometry to draw and construct 2D and 3D shapes for work; collecting, organizing and interpreting statistical data; using routine formula and algebraic expressions for work and using common functions of a scientific calculator.

## **Summary of Learning Outcomes**

- 1. Apply a wide range of mathematical calculations for work
- 2. Apply ratios, rates and proportions to solve problems
- 3. Estimate, measure and calculate measurement for work
- 4. Use detailed maps to plan travel routes for work
- 5. Use geometry to draw and construct 2D and 3D shapes for work
- 6. Collect, organize and interpret statistical data
- 7. Use routine formula and algebraic expressions for work
- 8. Use common functions of a scientific calculator

#### Learning Outcomes, Content and Methods of Assessment

<b>Learning Outcome</b>	Content	Methods of Assessment
Apply a wide     range of     mathematical     calculations for     work	<ul> <li>Fundamentals of mathematics</li> <li>Addition, subtraction,         multiplication and division of         positive and negative numbers</li> <li>Algebraic expressions         manipulation</li> </ul>	<ul><li>Written tests</li><li>Assignments</li><li>Supervised exercises</li></ul>

Learning Outcome	Content	Methods of Assessment
	<ul> <li>Forms of fractions, decimals and percentages</li> <li>Expression of numbers as powers and roots</li> </ul>	
2. Apply ratios, rates and proportions to solve problems	<ul> <li>Rates, ratios and proportions</li> <li>Meaning</li> <li>Conversions into percentages</li> <li>Direct and inverse proportions determination</li> <li>Performing calculations</li> <li>Construction of graphs, charts and tables</li> <li>Recording of information</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Written tests</li> <li>Assignments</li> <li>Supervised exercises</li> </ul>
3. Estimate, measure and calculate measurement for work	<ul> <li>Units of measurements and their symbols</li> <li>Identification and selection of measuring equipment</li> <li>Conversion of units of measurement</li> <li>Perimeters of regular figures</li> <li>Areas of regular figures</li> <li>Volumes of regular figures</li> <li>Carrying out measurements</li> <li>Recording of information</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Assignments</li> <li>Supervised exercises</li> <li>Written tests</li> </ul>
4. Use detailed maps to plan travel routes for work	<ul> <li>Identification of features in routine maps and plans</li> <li>Symbols and keys used in routine maps and plans</li> <li>Identification and interpretation of orientation of map to North</li> <li>Demonstrate understanding of direction and location</li> <li>Apply simple scale to estimate length of objects, or distance to location or object</li> </ul>	<ul><li>Written</li><li>Practical test</li></ul>

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<b>Learning Outcome</b>	Content	Methods of Assessment
	<ul> <li>Give and receive directions using both formal and informal language</li> <li>Planning of routes</li> <li>Calculation of distance, speed and time</li> </ul>	
5. Use geometry to draw and construct 2D and 3D shapes for work	<ul> <li>Identify two dimensional shapes and routine three dimensional shapes in everyday objects and in different orientations</li> <li>Explain the use and application of shapes</li> </ul>	
	Use formal and informal mathematical language and symbols to describe and compare the features of two dimensional shapes and routine three dimensional shapes	
	<ul><li>Identify common angles</li><li>Estimate common angles in everyday objects</li></ul>	
	<ul> <li>Evaluation of unknown angles</li> <li>Use formal and informal mathematical language to describe and compare common angles</li> </ul>	
	<ul> <li>Symmetry and similarity</li> <li>Use common geometric instruments to draw two dimensional shapes</li> </ul>	
	Construct routine three     dimensional objects from given     nets	

<b>Learning Outcome</b>	Content	Methods of Assessment
6. Collect, organize and interpret statistical data	<ul> <li>Classification of data</li> <li>Grouped data</li> <li>Ungrouped data</li> <li>Data collection <ul> <li>Observation</li> <li>Recording</li> </ul> </li> <li>Distinguishing between sampling and census</li> <li>Importance of sampling</li> <li>Errors in sampling</li> <li>Types of sampling and their limitations e.g. <ul> <li>Stratified random</li> <li>Cluster</li> <li>Judgmental</li> </ul> </li> <li>Tabulation of data <ul> <li>Class intervals</li> <li>Class boundaries</li> <li>Frequency tables</li> <li>Cumulative frequency</li> </ul> </li> <li>Diagrammatic and graphical presentation of data e.g. <ul> <li>Histograms</li> <li>Frequency polygons</li> <li>Bar charts</li> <li>Pie charts</li> <li>Cumulative frequency curves</li> </ul> </li> <li>Interpretation of data</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Assignments</li> <li>Supervised exercises</li> <li>Written tests</li> </ul>
7. Use routine formula and algebraic expressions for work	<ul> <li>Solving linear equations</li> <li>Linear graphs         <ul> <li>Plotting</li> <li>Interpretation</li> </ul> </li> <li>Applications of linear graphs</li> <li>Curves of first and second degree</li> <li>Plotting</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Assignments</li> <li>Supervised exercises</li> <li>Written tests</li> </ul>

<b>Learning Outcome</b>	Content	Methods of Assessment
	Interpretation	
8. Use common functions of a scientific calculator	<ul> <li>Identify and use keys for common functions on a calculator</li> <li>Calculate using whole numbers, money and routine decimals and percentages</li> <li>Calculate with routine fractions and percentages</li> <li>Apply order of operations to solve multi-step calculations</li> <li>Interpret display and record result</li> </ul>	<ul><li>Written</li><li>Practical test</li></ul>

# **Suggested Methods of Instruction**

- Group discussions
- Demonstration by trainer
- Practical work by trainee
- Exercises

# **Recommended Resources**

- Calculators
- Rulers, pencils, erasers
- Charts with presentations of data
- Graph books
- Dice