

1918/203
1919/203
TOURISTIC HISTORY
November 2022
Time: 3 hours



THE KENYA NATIONAL EXAMINATIONS COUNCIL

**CRAFT CERTIFICATE IN TOUR GUIDING OPERATIONS
CRAFT CERTIFICATE IN TOUR GUIDING AND TRAVEL OPERATIONS**

MODULE II

TOURISTIC HISTORY

3 hours

INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES

*This paper consists of **TWO** sections; **A** and **B**.*

*Answer **ALL** questions in section **A** and any **FOUR** questions from section **B** in the answer booklet provided.*

Maximum marks for each part of a question are as shown.

Candidates should answer the questions in English.

This paper consists of 3 printed pages.

Candidates should check the question paper to ascertain that all the pages are printed as indicated and that no questions are missing.

SECTION A (32 marks)

Answer ALL the questions in this section.

1. Name **three** archeological sites that are found in Tanzania. (3 marks)
2. List **three** communities within East African region that carried out slave trade. (3 marks)
3. Name **two** museums that are found in Nairobi County. (2 marks)
4. Name **two** communities that comprise the Plain Nilotes of Kenya. (2 marks)
5. List **four** electronic sources of historical information. (4 marks)
6. Name **three** trade items that were mined and exported from East African coast during the Indian Ocean trade. (3 marks)
7. List **four** tools that were made using levallois technique by early man. (4 marks)
8. List **four** seasons that influenced the naming of children in traditional Kenyan communities. (4 marks)
9. State **three** items of art that were made by early man during the Neolithic period. (3 marks)
10. Name **three** crops that were grown by man during the middle Paleolithic period. (3 marks)

SECTION B (68 marks)

Answer any **FOUR** questions from this section.

- chasing wild animals to the cliff*
- using traps like attracting and capturing animals
- using traps that dig holes
- using traps to catch
- 11.* (a) Describe **four** techniques that were used by *Homo habilis* to hunt wild animals. (8 marks)
- (b) Explain **six** challenges that were faced by the Portuguese when they were establishing their rule at the East African coast. (9 marks)
12. (a) Describe **six** historical sites found along the Kenyan coast that are visited by tourists. (9 marks)
- (b) Explain **four** methods that were used to identify girls for marriage in traditional African societies. (8 marks)
- 13.* (a) Explain **four** contributions made by Fort Jesus historical site to the Kenyan society. (8 marks)
- (b) Describe **six** ways in which early man used fire. (9 marks)
- 14.* (a) Explain **six** contributions that were made by early missionaries in Kenya. (9 marks)
- (b) Outline **four** rituals performed by Kenyan communities after the birth of a child. (8 marks)
- 15.* (a) Explain **six** reasons that made the Maasai led by Lenana to collaborate with the British colonialists in Kenya. (9 marks)
- (b) Outline **four** advantages of using archaeology to obtain historical information. (8 marks)

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