

1918/203
1919/203
TOURISTIC HISTORY
July 2019
Time: 3 hours



THE KENYA NATIONAL EXAMINATIONS COUNCIL

**CRAFT CERTIFICATE IN TOUR GUIDING OPERATIONS
CRAFT CERTIFICATE IN TOUR GUIDING AND
TRAVEL OPERATIONS**

MODULE II

TOURISTIC HISTORY

3 hours

INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES

*This paper consists of 15 questions in TWO sections; A and B.
Answer ALL the questions in section A and any FOUR questions from section B.
Write your answers in the answer booklet provided.
Candidates should answer the questions in English.*

This paper consists of 3 printed pages.

**Candidates should check the question paper to ascertain that
all the pages are printed as indicated and that no questions are missing.**

SECTION A (32 marks)

Answer ALL questions from this section.

1. List **four** categories of oral traditions that were used to pass information to the youth. (4 marks)
2. State **three** advantages of using fire to pass information during the stone age period. (3 marks)
3. State **three** characteristics of microlithic tools used by early man during the early stone age. (3 marks)
4. List **three** early visitors who traded in the East African Coastal region before the arrival of Portuguese and Arabs. (3 marks)
5. State **three** ways in which the Bantu benefited from interacting with the Cushites. (3 marks)
6. List **three** species of Homo sapiens as per the Scientific Evolution Theory. (3 marks)
7. List **three** materials on which early writing was done to store information. (3 marks)
8. State **four** achievements of Imperial British East African Company (IBEAC) in Kenya. (4 marks)
9. State **three** reasons that encouraged communities to live together in traditional Societies of Africa. (3 marks)
10. State **three** activities that a tourist may engage in at a cultural village in a destination. (3 marks)

SECTION B (68 marks)

Answer any FOUR questions from this section.

11. (a) Explain **four** ways in which the local communities benefitted from the work of missionaries in Kenya. (8 marks)
- (b) Explain **six** effects of the Oman Arabs' rule along the East African Coast. (9 marks)

12. (a) Describe **six** Socio-economic activities that were associated with the lifestyle of Ndorobos and Ogiek during the new stone era. (9 marks)
- (b) Describe **four** ways in which circumcision among the young boys played an important role in their lives. (8 marks)
13. (a) Outline **four** reasons that made Kenyans to resist the colonial rule. (8 marks)
- (b) Describe **six** methods of hunting that were used during the early stone age by man. (9 marks)
14. (a) Explain **six** functions of a prophet among the communities of East Africa during the pre-colonial period. (9 marks)
- (b) Describe **four** methods a scientist may use to locate an archeological site in Kenya. (8 marks)
15. (a) Explain **six** negative effects of slave trade to the East African communities. (9 marks)
- (b) Explain **four** factors that are considered in the establishment of a historical site to promote tourism. (8 marks)

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