

1918/203

1919/203

TOURISTIC HISTORY

November 2018

Time: 3 hours



THE KENYA NATIONAL EXAMINATIONS COUNCIL

**CRAFT CERTIFICATE IN TOUR GUIDING OPERATIONS
CRAFT CERTIFICATE IN TOUR GUIDING AND
TRAVEL OPERATIONS**

MODULE II

TOURISTIC HISTORY

3 hours

INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES

This paper consists of FIFTEEN questions in TWO sections; A and B.

Answer ALL the questions in section A and any FOUR questions from section B in the answer booklet provided.

Candidates should answer the questions in English.

This paper consists of 3 printed pages.

Candidates should check the question paper to ascertain that all the pages are printed as indicated and that no questions are missing.

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Turn over

SECTION A (32 marks)

Answer ALL questions in this section.

1. Traditional African shrines were treated as sacred places for ceremonial gatherings. Outline **three** reasons for this. (3 marks)
2. Highlight **three** challenges that may be experienced by management in manning of museums in Kenya. (3 marks)
3. Identify **three** Bantu groups that have contributed to the development of cultural tourism at the coastal region of Kenya. (3 marks)
4. As a guide in Shimoni Caves, highlight to a group of tourists **three** factors that led to the abolition of slave trade in the 19th century. (3 marks)
5. State **three** characteristics of religious beliefs of the new stone age that may be of interest to tourists. (3 marks)
6. As a curator of a national museum, explain to a visiting group of tourists the purposes for which early man used fire. (4 marks)
7. Highlight **four** ways in which a wedding was celebrated in traditional African society. (4 marks)
8. Outline **three** reasons why cultural knowledge is essential to a tour guide. (3 marks)
9. A group of tourists are attending a religious convention in the country. As their guide, explain to them **three** challenges that churches and schools faced in the colonial period. (3 marks)
10. Highlight **three** types of stone tools used by early man that tourists may see at Koobi Fora. (3 marks)

SECTION B (68 marks)

Answer any **FOUR** questions from this section.

11. (a) The late stone age period experienced a resurgence in the making and refining of tools. Highlight **six** ways in which this advancement affected the life of early man. (9 marks)
- (b) Explain **four** ways in which the Standard Gauge Railway may facilitate the growth of tourism in Kenya. (8 marks)
12. (a) Many Pre-historic sites in the Northern Circuit have not been fully exploited for tourism. Highlight **six** factors that may account for this. (9 marks)
- (b) Sexual intimacy before marriage in traditional African society was prohibited. Outline **four** measures that were taken to control this behaviour. (8 marks)
13. (a) Highlight **six** reasons for travel to the coastal region by early visitors. (9 marks)
- (b) Explain **four** methods that scientists use to date the age of fossils. (8 marks)
14. (a) In traditional African Society, sharing of resources among members was valued. Explain **six** factors that contributed to the sustenance of this practice. (9 marks)
- (b) Amina is a first time visitor to Fort Jesus. As a tour guide, explain to her **four** negative effects of the Portuguese rule at the coast before the end of the 17th century. (8 marks)
15. (a) Social anthropologists provide information which is used by tourists in a destination. Highlight **six** factors that may undermine the effectiveness of this method. (9 marks)
- (b) Driving herds of cattle over the grave had significant meaning in traditional African communities. Explain **four** reasons for this practice. (8 marks)

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