Name:	Index No.	/
1918/202		
1919/202	Candidate's Signature:	
TOURISTIC GEOGRAPHY		
November 2015	Date:	
Time: 3 hours		

THE KENYA NATIONAL EXAMINATIONS COUNCIL

CRAFT CERTIFICATE IN TOUR GUIDING OPERATIONS CRAFT CERTIFICATE IN TOUR GUIDING AND TRAVEL OPERATIONS

MODULE II

TOURISTIC GEOGRAPHY

3 hours

INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES

Write your name and index number in the spaces provided at the top of this page.

Sign and write the date of examination in the spaces provided at the top of this page.

This paper consists of FIFTEEN questions in TWO sections; A and B.

Answer ALL the questions in Section A and any FOUR questions from Section B in the spaces provided in this question paper.

Do NOT remove any pages from this question paper.

Candidates should answer the questions in English.

For Examiner's Use Only

Section	Question	Maximum Score	Candidate's Score
A	1-10	32	
	11	17	
	12	17	
В	13	17	
	14	17	
	15	17	<u> </u>
	TOT	AL SCORE	

This paper consists of 16 printed pages.

Candidates should check the question paper to ascertain that all the pages are printed as indicated and that no questions are missing.

SECTION A (32 marks)

1.	State three na	atural sources of air pollution.	(3 marks)
	(i)		
	(;;)	•	
	(iii)		
2.	Outline three	benefits of Seagrass to an eco-system.	(3 marks)
	(i)		
	(ii)		
	(iii)		<u> </u>
3.	List four tour	ism activities tourists may participate in at the Indian ocean.	(4 marks)
	(i)		
	/::X		
	(iii)		
	(iv)		
4.	Identify four	stakeholders of eco-tourism projects in Kenya.	(4 marks)
	(i)		
	(ii)		
	(iii)		
	(iv)		
5.	Highlight evid	ence that shows the earth is round.	(4 marks)
	(i)		
	(;;)		
	(iii)		·
	(iv)		<u> </u>
6.	Identify three	lakes found in the Western Rift Valley which attract tourists to the	•
	(i)		(3 marks)
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7.	Outli	ne two disadvantages of introducing a new species of plants in an ecosystem.	/O 1 N
	(i)		(2 marks)
	(ii)		
8.	High	light three adverse effects of high tides to tourism activities along the coast.	(3 marks)
	(i)		
	(ii)		·····
	(iii)		
9.	State	three negative effects of water hyacinth on tourism activities in Lake Victoria.	(3 marks)
	(i)		` ,
	(ii)		,
	(iii)		
10.	State	three reasons why hotsprings and geysers attract tourists to Lake Bogoria.	(3 marks)
	(i)		
	(ii)		>
	(iii)		_
		SECTION B (68 marks)	
11.	(a)	Explain six challenges that COMESA members face in the development of sustainable tourism.	(9 marks)
	(b)	Rachael a career tour guide intends to brief a group of students on changing weather patterns. Explain four effects of El-nino phenomenon to tourism activities.	(8 marks)
12,	(a)	Eco-tourism is an emerging concept in the rural set up in Kenya. Explain six benefits of eco-tourism projects to the communities where they are initiated.	
			(9 marks)
	(b)	The earth comprises of biotic and abiotic factors. Explain four biomes of this planet.	(8 marks)

13.	(a)	The introduction of human activities in game reserves has done more harm the good. Highlight six effects of this initiative.	an (9 marks)
	(b)	Highlight the importance of terrestrial biodiversity towards tourism development	ent. (8 marks)
14.	(a)	Explain six reasons for the establishment of educational centres by the Kenya Wildlife Service in National Parks and Game Reserves.	
	(b)	Physical features are an important aspect in tourism development. Highlight f benefits of fold mountains in East Africa.	four (8 marks)
15.	(a)	Land degradation has affected the growth of tourism in many destinations in K Explain six common farming practices which lead to soil erosion.	Cenya.
	(b)	The tourism industry is usually affected by weather changes. Highlight four	(9 marks)
		benefits of the Meteorological department to tour operators.	(8 marks)
			
			
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