

SECTION A (32 marks)

1. Distinguish between weather and climate. (3 marks)

2. Identify **three** physical features found in Masai Mara National game reserve. (3 marks)

3. State **two** types of earth movement. (2 marks)

4. List **four** abiotic factors. (4 marks)

5. Identify **three** deserts found in Africa. (3 marks)

6. Outline **four** reasons why animal carrying capacity is carried out in National Parks and Game Reserves. (4 marks)

7. State **three** types of faults. (3 marks)

8. Identify **three** National Parks found in the Northern tourism circuit of Kenya. (3 marks)

9. Air normally condenses to form rainfall in different regions of the planet earth. Outline **three** different ways which lead to this phenomenon. (3 marks)

10. Lakes greatly influence tourism activities. Outline **four** positive effects it may have towards tourism development (4 marks)

SECTION B (68 marks)

11. (a) Highlight **six** strategies the local community in a tourist destination may use to achieve sustainable tourism development. (9 marks)
- (b) Outline **four** challenges the government of Kenya is facing in promoting tourism activities. (8 marks)
12. (a) Kenya Wildlife Service has faced constant challenges while managing wildlife. Highlight **five** measures it may apply to solve human-wildlife conflict. (9 marks)
- (b) In the recent past there has been tremendous climatic change in most tourism destinations. Explain **four** factors that may have influenced this climatic change. (8 marks)
13. (a) Explain **six** reasons why National Parks and Game Reserves should encourage environmental education programmes among local communities. (8 marks)
- (b) Tundra is one of the biomes of the earth surface. Explain **four** characteristics of this ecological biome. (9 marks)
14. (a) Explain **six** economic benefits that the East African Community may get from promoting tourism in the region. (9 marks)
- (b) Explain **four** factors that may have contributed to under-development of ecotourism projects in Kenya (8 marks)
15. (a) Highlight **six** factors that may have led to the enormous growth of domestic tourism in Kenya in the recent past. (9 marks)
- (b) Wildlife Club of Kenya put emphasis on environmental conservation and sustainability. Outline **four** initiatives it may adopt in an unfriendly school. (8 marks)