

1410/203  
PROJECT DEVELOPMENT MANAGEMENT,  
ECONOMICS AND ADMINISTRATION  
Oct./ Nov. 2021  
Time: 3 hours



THE KENYA NATIONAL EXAMINATIONS COUNCIL

**NATIONAL CERTIFICATE IN SOCIAL DEVELOPMENT**

PROJECT DEVELOPMENT MANAGEMENT, ECONOMICS AND ADMINISTRATION

3 hours

**INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES**

*This paper consists of **FOURTEEN** questions in **TWO** sections; A and B.  
Answer **ALL** the questions in **BOTH** sections in the answer booklet provided.  
Maximum marks for each part of a question are as indicated.  
Candidates should answer the questions in English.*

**This paper consists of 3 printed pages.**

**Candidates should check the question paper to ascertain that all the pages are printed as indicated and that no questions are missing.**

**SECTION A (40 marks)**

Answer **ALL** the questions in this section.

1. Identify **four** qualities of a good money material. (4 marks)
2. Name **four** items found in an office. (4 marks)
3. State **four** uses of project evaluation results in the implementation cycle. (4 marks)
4. State **four** benefits of community participation approach in project development. (4 marks)
5. State **four** reasons why most sponsored development projects in Africa fail to realize the intended objectives. (4 marks)
6. (a) Explain the meaning of the term “delegation”. (1 mark)  
(b) Identify **three** aspects of delegation. (3 marks)
7. List **four** forms of co-operative societies in Kenya. (4 marks)
8. State **four** major issues in economic development and planning. (4 marks)
9. Differentiate between ‘demand’ and ‘supply’ as used in economics. (4 marks)
10. State **four** functions of development banks. (4 marks)

**SECTION B (60 marks)**

Answer **ALL** the questions in this section.

11. (a) Explain **three** functions of local community development committees. (9 marks)  
(b) Outline **three** techniques used in management. (6 marks)
12. (a) Explain **five** factors affecting population growth in Kenya. (10 marks)  
(b) Describe **five** forms of community participation in project evaluation. (5 marks)

13. (a) Explain **six** problems affecting agricultural production in developing countries. (12 marks)
- (b) Outline **three** functions of management in an organization. (3 marks)
14. (a) Describe **three** sources of national income. (9 marks)
- (b) Outline **six** measures taken to streamline the issuance of goods in a store. (6 marks)

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